	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION FINAL EXAMINATION FIRST SEMESTER	<u>MARKS</u> <u>70%</u>
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Department : LAW **Level : 800**
Course : Corporate Governance Models & Regulations I
Code : LAW 881
Lecturer : Dr FADILA SODANGI **Exam type : Final**
Duration : 3 hrs. **Date :03/02/2025**

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any Four Questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. "The proper governance of companies will become as crucial to the world economy as the proper governing of countries." Late James D. Wolfensohn, President of the World Bank (1995-2005)
Discuss the importance of corporate governance policies and principles.
2. Compare and contrast the shareholder and stakeholder models of corporate governance, discussing their key features and implications with reference to jurisdictional orientations and practices.
3. Write an elaborate distinction between Corporate Governance, Corporate Social Responsibility and Corporate Management within the scope of the law.
4. Discuss the OECD Principles of Corporate Governance and its importance to policymakers and regulators across the globe.
5. Capacity should be established in all Commonwealth countries to create or reinforce institutions to promote best practice in corporate governance; in particular, codes of good practice establishing standards of behaviour in the public and private sector should be agreed to secure greater transparency, and to reduce corruption- CACG GUIDELINES PRINCIPLES FOR CORPORATE GOVERNANCE IN THE COMMONWEALTH
Highlight and discuss three principles of the Commonwealth Corporate Governance and are impact of member states.
6. Discuss the various methods of compliance with corporate governance codes/principles across different jurisdictions, highlighting the differences between mandatory and voluntary approaches.



**NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION
First Semester
FINAL-EXAMINATION**

**MARK
70%**

Department :Law	Level :800
Course Title :ELECTRICITY LAW AND POLICY	Course Code:LAW 871
Lecturer :M. Y. ZAKARI	Exam Type :FINAL
Duration :3 HOURS	Date :04/02/2025

1. Discuss the pre-privatization and post-privatization phases of the competition regime of the reform process of the electric power sector in Nigeria.
- ✓2. Access to electricity in a fully liberalized electricity market may be difficult for the underprivileged considering the profit driven motives of electricity suppliers who would not want to supply electricity to a segment of the market that may not be able to pay. Discuss the measure that has been enabled by the Electricity Act, 2023 to ensure that the underprivileged get access to electricity in Nigeria.
- ✓3. Discuss any five rights of the electricity consumer that arose as a result of the Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission's (NERC) obligations imposed on the distribution companies that also double as electricity suppliers in the Nigerian electric power sector.
- ✓4. Discuss the process of reforms in the Nigerian electric power sector that culminated in the enactment of the Electric Power Sector Reform Act, 2005 which has been replaced by the Electricity Act, 2023
- ✓5. The Nigerian electric power sector is now privately driven as a result of the reforms and subsequent divestment of government interest from the sector. Consumer protection measures constitute part of the new introductions into the management of the sector following the reforms. These were, hitherto, unknown to the sector as the defunct behemoth, National Electricity Power Authority (NEPA), was both statutorily and judicially protected from any kind of action against it. Discuss the three tier quasi judicial

measures enabled by the Electricity Act, 2023 and NERC issued regulations for the protection of the electricity consumer.

6. Discuss the powers and functions of the Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission.



NILE UNIVERSITY
OF NIGERIA
HONORIS UNITED UNIVERSITIES

NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION
First Semester

MARK

70

FINAL EXAMINATION SHEET

Document No : NTNU_FR_005_EN

Revision No. and Date: 00/.../.../.....

Date Issued :

Page No: 1/1

Department : Private & Islamic Law

Level: 800

Course Title : E-Commerce and Cybersecurity Law II

Course Code: LAW 896

Lecturer : Ibrahim M. Mukhtar Esq.


Exam type: FINAL

Time/Duration: 3 hours

Date: 04/05/2025

Answer any four questions

1. A Nigerian e-commerce company has recently suffered a major ransomware attack. Customer data was encrypted and held hostage. Briefly outline the company's immediate obligations and legal exposure under the Nigerian cybersecurity and data protection laws.
2. Critically analyze the doctrine of duty of care in the context of cybersecurity law, exploring the scope of the doctrine and the extent to which an organization can be held liable in negligence for failing to exercise reasonable care to prevent cyber breaches.
3. With reference to Nigerian Data Protection Act 2023, discuss the principles of data protection in Nigeria. How do these principles safeguard the privacy rights of individuals?
4. Define cyber crime and explain its major classifications and the typical motivations behind it?
5. Critically examine the jurisdictional challenges associated with prosecuting cross-border cybercrimes under Nigerian law.
6. Discuss the challenges of admitting digital evidence in Nigerian courts. What role does cyber forensics play in overcoming these challenges?

 <p>NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA <small>HONORING UNITED UNIVERSITIES</small></p>	<p>NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA FACULTY OF LAW 2023/2024 ACADEMIC SESSION Second Semester FINAL-EXAMINATION</p>	<p><u>MARK</u> 70%</p>
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Department: Public & International Law
Course: Electricity Law & Policy II
Lecturer: Prof. M.Y. Zakari
Duration: 3 hours


Level: 800
Code: LAW 872
Exam Type: Final
Date: 4/6/2024

Instructions: Answer any 4 questions

QUESTIONS

1. The Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission (NERC) is mandated by the Electricity Act, 2024 to issue licences to interested persons to participate in the different aspects of the electricity value chain. NERC is also enabled to provide trading designs, new rules, codes and processes for the operation of the licencees in the industry. Discuss any three categories of licences issued by the NERC.
2. Discuss the utilization of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) mechanism by NERC in the resolution of disputes amongst licensees in the electricity sector, highlighting the roles of the three structures established by NERC to superintend the process of ADR.
3. Part of the responsibilities of the Rural Electrification Agency (REA) established by the Electricity Act, 2024 along with the NERC, is the management of the Rural Electrification Fund (REF) which is a designated fund to promote, support and provide rural electrification programmes through, amongst others, the expansion of the grid and development of off-grid electrification. Discuss the manner of contributions to the REF and criteria for the allocation of resources of the REF.
4. The provisions of the Hydro-Electric Power Producing Areas Development Commission (HEPPADC) Act have been incorporated into the Electricity Act, 2024. The powers of the Governing Council of the Commission and the duties of the Commission are clearly spelt out in the provisions relating to HEPPADC in the Electricity Act. Discuss these powers and duties in relation to the mandate of the Commission.

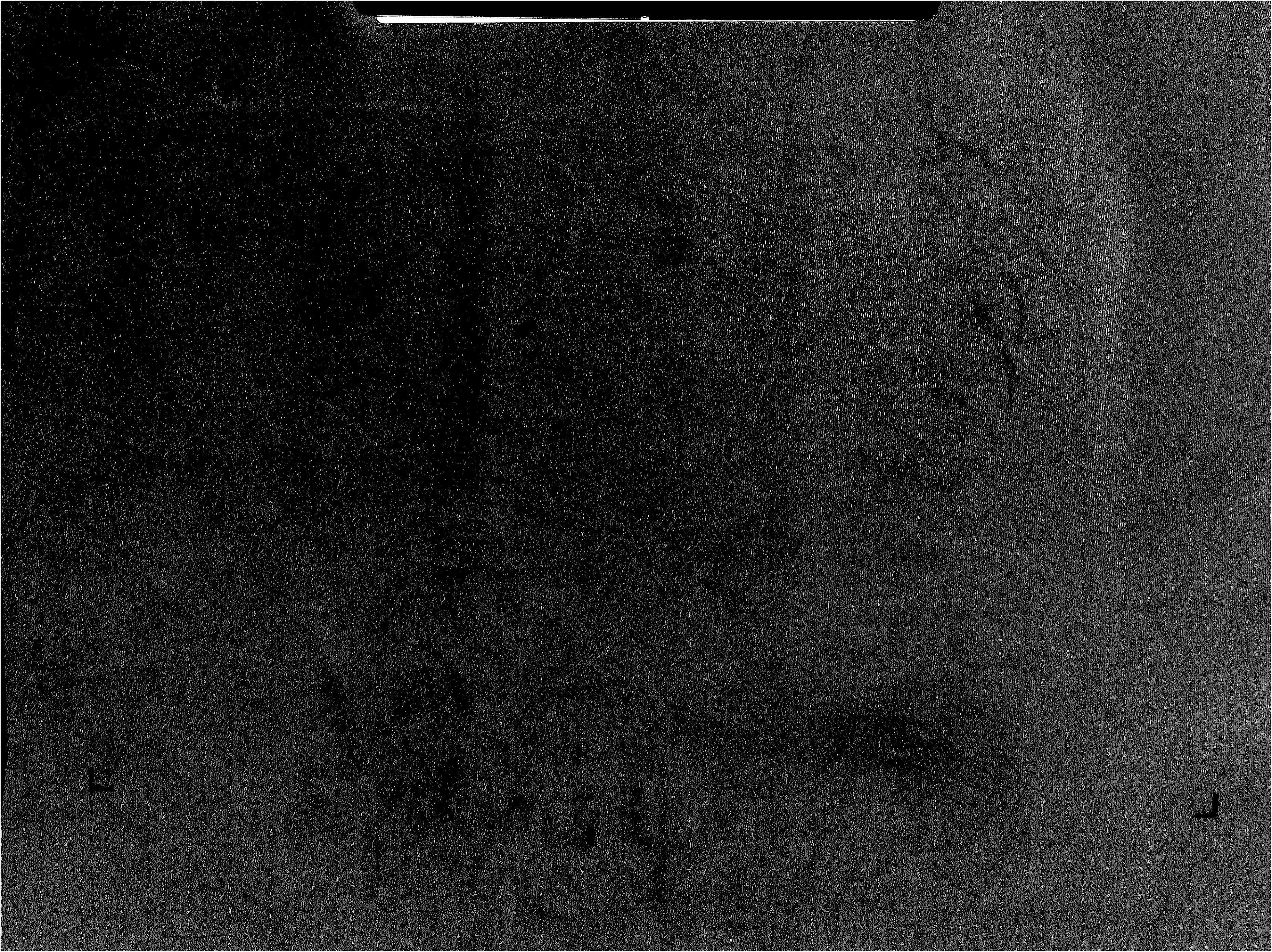
5. Pursuant to powers conferred on the NERC by the Electricity Act, 2024, the NERC has developed Customer Service Standards of Performance for Distribution Companies which create a set of minimum standards expected to be adhered to by distribution companies in their dealings with their customers. Discuss these standards which are couched in the form of obligations on the distribution companies.
6. Comment freely on any two introductions into the Nigerian electric power sector flowing from its reform.


	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION FINAL EXAMINATION FIRST SEMESTER	<u>MARKS</u> 70%
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Department : LAW **Level : 800**
Course : Corporate Governance Models & Regulations I
Code : LAW 881
Lecturer : Dr FADILA SODANGI **Exam type : Final**
Duration : 3 hrs. **Date : 03/02/2025**

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any Four Questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. ✓ "The proper governance of companies will become as crucial to the world economy as the proper governing of countries." Late James D. Wolfensohn, President of the World Bank (1995-2005)
Discuss the importance of corporate governance policies and principles.
2. ✓ Compare and contrast the shareholder and stakeholder models of corporate governance, discussing their key features and implications with reference to jurisdictional orientations and practices.
3. ✓ Write an elaborate distinction between Corporate Governance, Corporate Social Responsibility and Corporate Management within the scope of the law.
4. Discuss the OECD Principles of Corporate Governance and its importance to policymakers and regulators across the globe.
5. ✓ Capacity should be established in all Commonwealth countries to create or reinforce institutions to promote best practice in corporate governance; in particular, codes of good practice establishing standards of behaviour in the public and private sector should be agreed to secure greater transparency, and to reduce corruption- CACG GUIDELINES PRINCIPLES FOR CORPORATE GOVERNANCE IN THE COMMONWEALTH
Highlight and discuss three principles of the Commonwealth Corporate Governance and are impact on member states.
6. Discuss the various methods of compliance with corporate governance codes/principles across different jurisdictions, highlighting the differences between mandatory and voluntary approaches.



 <p>NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA <small>HONORES & MERITO UNIVERSITATIS</small></p>	<p>NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA FACULTY OF LAW 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION First Semester FINAL-EXAMINATION</p>	<p>MARK 70%</p>
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Department :PG	Level :800/900
Course Title :GRADUATE LEGAL RESEARCH	Course Code :LAW801/901
Lecturer :M. Y. ZAKARI	Exam Type :FINAL
Duration :3 HOURS	Date :31/01/2025

Answer any four questions.

1. Three chapters are constant in any research work conducted under the doctrinal research methodology where the National Association of Law Teachers (NALT) Citation Guide for law research is followed. Mention them and state, structurally, what is contained in each one of them.
2. Ngozi Joy Maduafor's book, Clinical Legal Education: Practice Handbook, was published in 2024 by Mpezi Humanitarian Initiative, Abuja, Nigeria. S. I. Nchi had the 3rd edition of his dictionary, The Nigerian Law Dictionary, published by Bar and Bench Publishers in 2023. Chibuzor Onwuka, Nse Bassey, Fatima Sadiq, Agatha Mallum, Yagana Bulama and Abimbola Junaid had their book, Minting Lawyers and Legal Personalities through Quality Legal Education, published by Interscope Educational Publications in 2025.
Properly arrange each of the above books in both the footnotes and bibliography of your work in accordance with the NALT Citation Guide.
3. Research questions, aim and objectives give your research direction and focus. Formulate three research questions, aim and objectives on any topic of your choice and, also, your research aim and objectives.
4. Write an abstract on the topic you chose for your research questions, aim and objectives if you answered the above question, or on any topic of your choice if you did not answer the above question. Be very mindful of the requirements of an abstract.

5. A research report contained in either a dissertation or thesis is generally divided into three parts, the preliminaries, the main body of the work and the bibliography. Give practical examples of how a bibliography is structured.
6. Give examples of how the following appear in footnotes written in accordance with the NALT Citation Guide.
 - i. A book that is repeatedly referred to across the chapters of a dissertation or thesis.
 - ii. A case and the same case appearing again.
 - iii. The Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria, 1999 or any other enactment.
 - iv. A book or any other material that is immediately referred to again.
 - v. References to materials obtained from the internet.



NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA
FACULTY of Law
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND SEMESTER
EXAMINATION SHEET

MARK

70

Document No : NTNU_FR_005_EN **Revision No. and Date:** 01-01/17/2012
Date Issued : **Page No:** 1/5

Department : Public and International Law
Course : Solid Minerals Law & Policy II
Lecturer : Prof. Yakubu I Isa
Duration : 3 hrs

Level: PG
Course Code: LAW 816
Exam type : Final
Date: 6th June, 2024

Instruction: Answer Four Questions Only.

1. Discuss the major Laws governing mining in Nigeria and state clearly the areas that should be paid greater attention by the Federal Government.
2. The Federal Government, in its determination to boost the solid minerals sector and maximize the benefits from its massive revenue potential, has continuously implemented relevant policies aimed at reforming the sector. Enumerate and discuss some of these policies.
3. The solid minerals industry must strive to maintain an acceptable environmental standard. What are these standards? Discuss them.
4. The Minister of Solid Minerals has developed mining regulations structured into six parts and 146 sections. List five of such regulations and discuss them fully to the satisfaction of the examiner.
5. It is an indisputable fact that mining of solid minerals in Nigeria in the areas of exploration and exploitation have had adverse environmental consequences on the region and has remained a strategic source of land pollution. Discuss the various Laws that can be used to solve these problems.
6. Write notes on the following
 - a) Artisanal miners
 - b) The functions of the Mines Inspectorate Department
 - c) Grant of Mining Lease

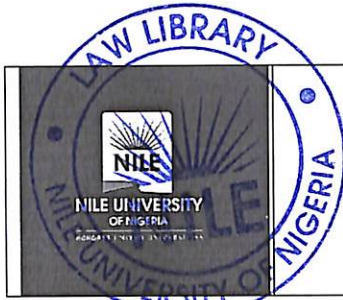


**NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION
First Semester
FINAL-EXAMINATION**

**MARK
70**

Department : Public and International Law **Level 800**
Course Title : Project Finance and Public-Private Partnerships 1 **Course Code : LAW 885**
Lecturer : Professor George Nwangwu **Exam Type : Final**
Duration : Three Hours **Date : 04/02/2025**
Instruction : Answer any four questions

1. According to Modigliani and Miller' s irrelevance theory, financing structures do not affect the value of a firm. However, project finance provides evidence that financing structures do matter. **Discuss**
2. Project finance structures are not all the same. The degree of certainty concerning projected cashflows determines the structure, the amount of leverage, the cost and the maturity of the debt secured by the project company. **Discuss**
3. **Distinguish** between representations, warranties, covenants, and events of default in relation to the project loan agreement.
4. "The management of risk is crucial to the success of projects" . **Discuss** this statement in relation to the mitigation of **completion risk, market risk, operations risk, and political risk.**
5. **Distinguish** between structured finance and corporate finance.
6. What role do Special Purpose Vehicles (SPVs) play in project finance transactions?



NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION
FINAL EXAMINATION

MARKS

70%


Department	: LAW	Level:	800
Course	: Information Communication Technology Law I	Code:	LAW 889
Lecturer	: Dr FADILA SODANGI	Exam Type:	Final
Duration	: 3 hrs.	Date:	06/03/25

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any Four Questions.

1. Explain the key reasons for regulating ICT, with specific emphasis on **any three** of the following: commercialization of information, sovereignty of nations, universal service, scarce resources, competition, universal access, or privacy.
2. Discuss the four considerations taken when formulating ICT policies and regulations as **Alexander Riabov** highlighted.
3. Critically evaluate the EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) as a groundbreaking ICT regulatory framework and how it is likely to influence other jurisdictions.
4.

Allied to the operation of competition as a regulatory principle is the idea of self-regulation, where suppliers of products and services in the ICT sector are left to regulate their own behaviors, or at least co-regulation, through a partnership between government and industry. Governments' increasing willingness to rely on self-regulation on a general level reflects a range of different drivers, from acceptance of the overwhelming complexities of modern commerce, to a concern to reduce the cost to public finances.-*Guide for ICT policy makers UN* –

Discuss self-regulation as a regulatory structure model for ICT products globally.
5. Analyse the regulatory challenges posed by mass media, intellectual property rights, and artificial intelligence. How should laws adapt to address issues like piracy, content regulation, and ethical concerns in AI?
6. Evaluate these regulatory structures in establishing a robust legal infrastructure for ICT- **Sector liberalization- Harmonization of laws**

	NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA FACULTY of LAW 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION SHEET		MARK 70%
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	Date Issued: 15/06/2023	Page No:	

Department : PG-LAW

Level : PG

Course : Graduate Research Methodology

Exam Type : Final

Course Code : LAW 802

Date: 15/06/2023

Instructions: Answer any four questions.

Time : 3 hrs.

1. Develop three research questions for the following research topic "Examination of the Legal and Institutional Remedies for Oil and Gas Pollution in Nigeria."
2. Develop, also, your research aim and objectives.
3. Bearing in mind the interconnectedness of the issues of your research, develop three findings of your research with three corresponding recommendations.
4. Giving practical examples, how can you develop Suggested Areas for Further Studies from Scope and Limitations of Study?
5. Give the structures of the three chapters that are constant in a dissertation of a research conducted under the doctrinal methodology.
6. Properly arrange the following in accordance with the NALT Citation Guidelines;

i). Bibliography:

B. A. Garner

Black's Law Dictionary, 9th ed., (Thompson West Publishers, 2009)

R.J. Gilbert & E.P. Kahn

International Comparisons of Electricity Regulations
(Cambridge University Press, New York, 1996)

ii):

Section 83 (3) (b) Electrical Power Sector Reform Act.
Sections 89 (1) (a) and 90 *ibid*.

iii). Andrew Scott, '*The Evolution of Competition Law and Policy in the United Kingdom*' in Law, Society and Economy Working Papers 9/2009 at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1344807> dated 01/12/16.

iv). CROWN REALTIES MANAGEMENT LTD VS. POWER HOLDING COMPANY OF NIGERIA PLC AND EKO ELECTRICITY DISTRIBUTION COMPANY & OCEAN PARADE TOWER RESIDENTS ASSOCIATION



NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA
FACULTY of Law
2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND SEMESTER
EXAMINATION SHEET



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Date Issued	:	Page No:	1/1

Department: Public and International Law

Course: Oil and Gas Law II

Lecturer: Professor Shehu Abdullahi Zuru SAN

Duration: 3 hrs

Level: PG

Course Code : LAW 870

Exam type: Final

Date: 31/5/2024

Instruction: Answer any Four of the following Questions.

1. In your opinion, given the legal character of International Petroleum Contract, how did the Legal Status of the Contract impact on the Relationship between Multinational Petroleum Industry and the Host Government?

2. It was the opinion of Dr. Fritz Patrick that, Offshore and Onshore dichotomy is inconsequential in Decommissioning, what is important is the admission that it both a Legal and Economic Policy Issue. Discussion.

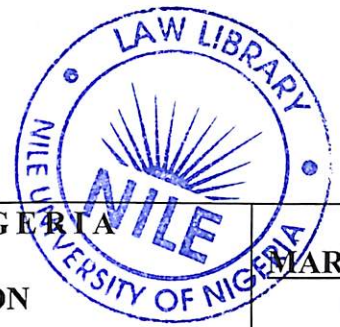
3. There is the proposition in International Natural Resources Law and Policy that, if under the International Petroleum Agreement there is a Provision on devolution of ownership of critical assets such as Pipelines then, there should not be disposal and acquisition of critical industrial assets. Discuss

4. According to Prof. Armando Zamora (WDR), Under the International Petroleum and Energy Project Financing, the Composite Project Design is key to Funding and International Financing. Discuss.

5. Oil Trading under the dynamics of the International Oil Market. Discuss the determinants of the volatility of the International Oil Price Structure.

6. Discuss Health and Safety in the International Petroleum Industry and provide informed recommendations for Reform.

Uthmaniyah



NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION
Second Semester

FINAL-EXAMINATION

70%

Document No NTNU_FR_005_EN	:	Revision No. and Date: 00/.../.../.....
Date Issued : 11/25/2011	:	Page No: 1/9

Department : Public and International Law

Course Title : Telecommunications Law and Policy 2

Lecturer : Dr Chinenye Joy Mgbeokwere

Time/Duration: 3 Hours

Level: 800

Course Code: LPU 898

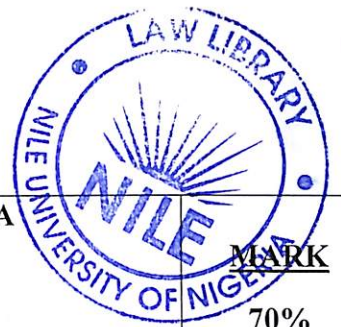
Exam Type: FINAL


Date: 31st /05/2025

Instructions: ANSWER FOUR QUESTIONS ONLY.

1. The landmark decision of the Federal High Court in *Emeka Nnubia v. Honourable Minister of Industry, Trade and Investment & Others* decided last year in suit No: *FHC/L/CS/1009/2024* has resolved the lingering regulatory conflict between Nigerian Communications Commission and Federal Competition and Consumer Protection Commission and has modified the effect of section 90 of the Nigerian Communications Act 2003. Discuss essentially the effects of this decision on the telecommunications sector.
2. Examine the challenges faced by Nigerian Communications Commission in allocating numbering plan to Over the Top and Voice Over Internet Protocol in a digital convergent era.
3. Young Shall Grow Telecommunications Ltd, a licensed new entrant in the telecom industry requested in writing to interconnect with Giant Communications Ltd, a dominant operator in the voice segment. Giant Communications Ltd refused to interconnect on the ground that Young Shall Grow Telecommunications Ltd network infrastructure and technology are inferior to its own. Young Shall Grow Telecommunications Ltd contended that the grounds for refusal to interconnect is unknown to law and against principles of interconnection as provided under the Communications Act and its Regulation. It has, therefore, requested the intervention of the Commission. As an expert in Telecommunications Law; advise:
 - (i) The Commission on its power of intervention;
 - (ii) Young Shall Grow Telecommunications Ltd on its rights to interconnection;
 - (iii) Giant Communications Ltd on the principles of interconnection.

4. There is an irrefutable nexus between Quality of Service and Consumer's Protection which ensures effective protection of consumers. In this regard discuss measures put in place by Nigeria Communications Commission to preserve Quality of Service and safeguard Consumers Protection.
5. Mr. Justice filed a public interest suit before the Federal High Court contending that Telecom infrastructure like Masts and Base stations are located in residential areas without the required setbacks and specifications contrary to Communications Act, 2003 and Guidelines on Technical Specifications for the Deployment of Infrastructure in the Communications Sector 2023. He asserted that noises from generators and emissions from towers are dangerous to human health and the environment. He also raised issues of multiple taxation and regulation of telecomm infrastructures. He has briefed you of the matter and wants to know his chances of success. As an authority in Telecommunications Law, please advise Mr. Justice with relevant statutory and judicial authorities.
6. The Universal Service Provision incorporated in the Nigeria Communications Act 2003 is a strategy by the government to bridge the digital divide between the digital rich and digital poor and provide ubiquitous telecommunications services in the society. Discuss with relevant authorities.



 NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA <small>HONORIS UNITED UNIVERSITIES</small>	NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA FACULTY of Law 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION SHEET		MARK 70%
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Department: Public and International Law

Level: PG

Course: Oil and Gas Law II

Course Code : LAW 870

Lecturer: Professor Shehu Abdullahi Zuru SAN


Exam type: Final

Duration: 3 hrs

Date: 31/5/2024

Instruction: Answer any Four of the following Questions.

1. In your opinion, given the legal character of International Petroleum Contract, how did the Legal Status of the Contract impact on the Relationship between Multinational Petroleum Industry and the Host Government?
2. It was the opinion of Dr. Fritz Patrick that, Offshore and Onshore dichotomy is inconsequential in Decommissioning, what is important is the admission that it both a Legal and Economic Policy Issue. Discussion.
3. There is the proposition in International Natural Resources Law and Policy that, if under the International Petroleum Agreement there is a Provision on devolution of ownership of critical assets such as Pipelines then, there should not be disposal and acquisition of critical industrial assets. Discuss
4. According to Prof. Armando Zamora (WDR), Under the International Petroleum and Energy Project Financing, the Composite Project Design is key to Funding and International Financing. Discuss.
5. Oil Trading under the dynamics of the International Oil Market. Discuss the determinants of the volatility of the International Oil Price Structure.
6. Discuss Health and Safety in the International Petroleum Industry and provide informed recommendations for Reform.

 NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA <small>HONORIS UNITED UNIVERSITIES</small>	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA FACULTY OF LAW 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION First Semester EXAMINATION SHEET		<u>MARK</u> 70
	Document No : NTNU_FR_005_EN	Revision No. and Date: 00/.../.../..	
	Date Issued : 15/01/2025	Page No: 1	

Department : PUBLIC AND INTERNATIONAL LAW **Level:** LLM
Course Title : COMPARATIVE COMPANY LAW **Course Code:** LAW 887
Lecturer : Dr. SIRAJO YAKUBU **Exam type:** Final Exam
Duration : 3 hours **Date:** 05/02/2025

Instructions: Answer four (4) questions.

1. Explain the meaning, benefits and dangers of share repurchase.
2. Explain the Capital Market Rules Governing share repurchase in the EU, United States, and United Kingdom.
3. Pre-incorporation transactions pose a legal challenge when it comes to determining who bears the burden of liability due to the fact that the company is yet to exist as a legal entity at the time of entering into the transactions. Explain the rules governing pre-incorporation contracts in EU, United States, and United Kingdom.
4. Capital maintenance and dividend policy are so important that they go to the root of how a company is valued by stakeholders. Discuss the rules governing capital maintenance and dividend policy in the EU, United States, and United Kingdom.
5. Explain the methods by which corporations can constitute their share capital in the EU, United States, and United Kingdom.
6. Explain the rules governing partnership as an alternative form of business organization in the EU, United States, and United Kingdom.




NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION
First Semester
FINAL- EXAMINATION

MARK
70

Department : Public and International Law Level 800
Course Title : Project Finance and Public-Private Partnerships 1 Course Code : LAW 885
Lecturer : Professor George Nwangwu Exam Type : Final
Duration : Three Hours Date : 04/02/2025
Instruction : Answer any four questions

1. ✓ According to Modigliani and Miller' s irrelevance theory, financing structures do not affect the value of a firm. However, project finance provides evidence that financing structures do matter. Discuss
2. ✓ Project finance structures are not all the same. The degree of certainty concerning projected cashflows determines the structure, the amount of leverage, the cost and the maturity of the debt secured by the project company. Discuss
3. ✓ Distinguish between representations, warranties, covenants, and events of default in relation to the project loan agreement.
4. ✓ "The management of risk is crucial to the success of projects" . Discuss this statement in relation to the mitigation of completion risk, market risk, operations risk, and political risk.
5. Distinguish between structured finance and corporate finance.
6. ✓ What role do Special Purpose Vehicles (SPVs) play in project finance transactions?

5. Except the 2023 Act provides otherwise, consent is the lawful basis upon which information collected from data subjects can be shared and processed. Discuss.
6. Nigerian Data Protection Act 2023 prohibits cross-border transfer of Data. Discuss the exceptions to this rule.

	FACULTY OF LAW		NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA		MARKS 70%
	2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION SHEET				
	Document No : NTNU_FR_005_EN		Revision No. and Date: -24/01/2023		
Date Issued : 24/01/2023		Page No: 1/7			

Department:	Public and International Law	Level:	800
Course :	International Trade and Investment Law- I	Course Code :	Law 883
Lecturer:	Dr. Umar Abubakar Dubagari	Exam type :	Final Exam
Duration:	3 Hours	Date:	06/02/2025

Instructions: Answer Four Questions in all: Question One is Compulsory

1. With proliferation of bilateral trades (BITs) and regional trade agreements (RTAs) between countries or associations of countries, what, in your opinion, will be the future role for the World Trade Organisation (WTO) on global trade agreements?
2. One of the primary purposes of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) is to promote international monetary cooperation, security of financial stability, facilitation of balanced growth and reduction of poverty around the world. How true is this statement regarding the role of the IMF to Nigeria's economic development?
3. The African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) Agreement is a replication of the World Trade Organisation (WTO) Agreement, except for the spirit of Pan-Africanism inserted in the AfCFTA Agreement. What are the Challenges likely to confront the implementation of the AfCFTA Agreement?
4. The activities of Multinational Corporations (MNCs) in most cases have devastating effects on the environment of the host communities in Nigeria. Despite the successes of court cases against the MNCs, no meaningful progress has been made. In your opinion, will the incorporation of Economic, Social and Governance (ESG) principles in all agreements with MNCs provide the needed solution to this problem?
5. International trade theories have emerged as a great helping hand in understanding the changing pattern of trade in the past few years. State with reasons:
 - a. Why is the product life cycle theory getting popular?
 - b. Do you agree that the theory of comparative advantage is slowly losing popularity?
6. Write notes on any three (3) of the following:
 - i. Globalization and Emerging Markets
 - ii. World Bank
 - iii. WTO Trade Policy Review Mechanisms (TPRM)
 - iv. Principle of Non-Discrimination
 - v. Neo-Mercantilist Theory



NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND SEMESTER
EXAMINATION SHEET

MARK
70%

Department: Public and International Law
Course: Solid Minerals Law & Policy II
Lecturer: Prof. Yakubu I Isa
Duration: 3 hrs

Level: 800
CourseCode: LAW 816
Exam type: Final
Date: 30/05/2025

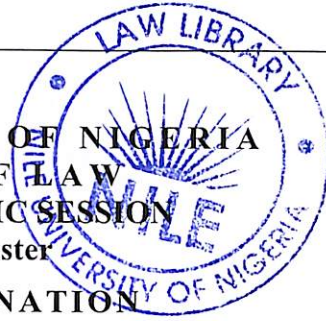
Instructions: Answer Four Questions. Question one is compulsory for all candidates. No electronic devices, including phones is allowed in the examination hall

1. The Federal government of Nigeria is considering entering International Investment Agreement with the Russian Government for the development of strategic mineral resources in Nigeria. You are chosen to head the delegation /committee to draft a good international agreement to be considered by the federal government for the benefit of both countries. Draft the agreement and include all the vital points to be taken into consideration for this important assignment.
2. Mining of solid minerals in Nigeria has done a lot of damages to the area, location involved. What are these damages and how they can be prevented from happening?
3. The Minister of Mines and Development has developed mining regulations structured into six parts and 146 sections. Most experts in minerals Law and policy have maintained that the regulations are not good enough. Critically comment on this observation and point out the sections that you considered to be improved upon.
4. Legal and Institutional framework put in place for solid minerals have not been helpful to the host community. Critically discuss how this can be improved to the benefit of host community.
5. Discuss in details how the 2007 Minerals Act can be improved?
6. Write suitable notes on the following
 - a) Mining cadastre office
 - b) Artisanal Miners
 - c) Functions of the mines inspectorate department.

*mineral and mining
regulations 2011*



NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION
Second Semester
FINAL-EXAMINATION



MARK
70%

Department: Public and International Law

Level: PGD

Course Title: Basic Precepts of Human Rights Law II

Course Code: LAW 736

Lecturer: Ngozi Joy Maduafor ESQ.

Exam type: FINAL


Time/Duration: Three Hours

Date: 02/06/2025

ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

1. Regardless of Section 10 of the Constitution, which provides that “The Government of the Federation or of a State shall not adopt any religion as State Religion,” the Nigerian government still issues public holidays for the celebration of some selected religious holidays. Persons whose religions are not captured within these public holidays have approached you for legal advice; therefore, provide them with your legal advice accordingly.
2. Recently in the media, a youth corps member went on a rampage, claiming there is hardship and hunger in the country. Thereafter, it was recorded in the media that she was invited by some management officials of the National Youth Service Corps for disciplinary action. Identify and discuss any legal issue or issues.
3. In the state of Delta, Nigeria, the Governor, the former Governor who was also the People’s Democratic Party’s Vice Presidential Candidate in the last Presidential election, amongst many others, decamped to the ruling party. The People’s Democratic Party has come to you for legal advice, discuss it fully.
4. Regardless of the provision and protection of the right to freedom of movement nationally and internationally, locals still need a visa to gain entrance into foreign countries. Discuss holistically how this impacts the right to freedom of movement.
5. The National Assembly of Nigeria does not have up to 5% female representation. Discuss comprehensively how this impacts the right to freedom from discrimination.



 NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA <small>HONORIS UNITED UNIVERSITIES</small>	NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA FACULTY of Law 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION SHEET		<u>MARK</u> 70%
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Department: Public and International Law

Level: PG

Course: Oil and Gas Law II

Course Code : LAW 870

Lecturer: Professor Shehu Abdullahi Zuru SAN


Exam type: Final

Duration: 3 hrs

Date: 31/5/2024

Instruction: Answer any Four of the following Questions.

1. In your opinion, given the legal character of International Petroleum Contract, how did the Legal Status of the Contract impact on the Relationship between Multinational Petroleum Industry and the Host Government?
2. It was the opinion of Dr. Fritz Patrick that, Offshore and Onshore dichotomy is inconsequential in Decommissioning, what is important is the admission that it both a Legal and Economic Policy Issue. Discussion.
3. There is the proposition in International Natural Resources Law and Policy that, if under the International Petroleum Agreement there is a Provision on devolution of ownership of critical assets such as Pipelines then, there should not be disposal and acquisition of critical industrial assets. Discuss
4. According to Prof. Armando Zamora (WDR), Under the International Petroleum and Energy Project Financing, the Composite Project Design is key to Funding and International Financing. Discuss.
5. Oil Trading under the dynamics of the International Oil Market. Discuss the determinants of the volatility of the International Oil Price Structure.
6. Discuss Health and Safety in the International Petroleum Industry and provide informed recommendations for Reform.

 <p>NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA <small>HONORIS UNITED UNIVERSITIES</small></p>	<p>NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA FACULTY OF LAW 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION SHEET</p>		<p><u>MARK</u> 70%</p>

Department: Public and International Law

Level: 800

Course: Solid Minerals Law & Policy II

CourseCode: LAW 816

Lecturer: Prof. Yakubu I Isa

Exam type: Final

Duration: 3 hrs

Date: 30/05/2025

Instructions: Answer Four Questions. Question one is compulsory for all candidates. No electronic devices, including phones is allowed in the examination hall

1. The Federal government of Nigeria is considering entering International Investment Agreement with the Russian Government for the development of strategic mineral resources in Nigeria. You are chosen to head the delegation /committee to draft a good international agreement to be considered by the federal government for the benefit of both countries. Draft the agreement and include all the vital points to be taken into consideration for this important assignment. \
2. Mining of solid minerals in Nigeria has done a lot of damages to the area, location involved. What are these damages and how they can be prevented from happening?
3. The Minister of Mines and Development has developed mining regulations structured into six parts and 146 sections. Most experts in minerals Law and policy have maintained that the regulations are not good enough. Critically comment on this observation and point out the sections that you considered to be improved upon.
4. Legal and Institutional framework put in place for solid minerals have not been helpful to the host community. Critically discuss how this can be improved to the benefit of host community.
5. Discuss in details how the 2007 Minerals Act can be improved?
6. Write suitable notes on the following
 - a) Mining cadastre office
 - b) Artisanal Miners
 - c) Functions of the mines inspectorate department.



**NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION
First Semester
FINAL-EXAMINATION**

**MARK
70**

Department : Public and International Law	Level 800
Course Title : Project Finance and Public-Private Partnerships 1	Course Code : LAW 885
Lecturer : Professor George Nwangwu	Exam Type : Final
Duration : Three Hours	Date : 04/02/2025
Instruction : Answer any four questions	

1. According to Modigliani and Miller' s irrelevance theory, financing structures do not affect the value of a firm. However, project finance provides evidence that financing structures do matter. **Discuss**
2. Project finance structures are not all the same. The degree of certainty concerning projected cashflows determines the structure, the amount of leverage, the cost and the maturity of the debt secured by the project company. **Discuss**
3. **Distinguish** between representations, warranties, covenants, and events of default in relation to the project loan agreement.
4. "The management of risk is crucial to the success of projects" . **Discuss** this statement in relation to the mitigation of completion risk, market risk, operations risk, and political risk.
5. **Distinguish** between structured finance and corporate finance.
6. What role do Special Purpose Vehicles (SPVs) play in project finance transactions?



NILE UNIVERSITY
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NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION
First Semester

FINAL EXAMINATION SHEET

MARK

70

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Date Issued :

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Department : Private & Islamic Law

Level: 800

Course Title : E-Commerce and Cybersecurity Law II

Course Code: LAW 896

Lecturer : Ibrahim M. Mukhtar Esq.

Exam type: FINAL


Time/Duration: 3 hours

Date: 04/05/2025

Answer any four questions

1. A Nigerian e-commerce company has recently suffered a major ransomware attack. Customer data was encrypted and held hostage. Briefly outline the company's immediate obligations and legal exposure under the Nigerian cybersecurity and data protection laws.
2. Critically analyze the doctrine of duty of care in the context of cybersecurity law, exploring the scope of the doctrine and the extent to which an organization can be held liable in negligence for failing to exercise reasonable care to prevent cyber breaches.
3. With reference to Nigerian Data Protection Act 2023, discuss the principles of data protection in Nigeria. How do these principles safeguard the privacy rights of individuals?
4. Define cyber crime and explain its major classifications and the typical motivations behind it?
5. Critically examine the jurisdictional challenges associated with prosecuting cross-border cybercrimes under Nigerian law.
6. Discuss the challenges of admitting digital evidence in Nigerian courts. What role does cyber forensics play in overcoming these challenges?



 NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA HONORIS UNCTO UNIVERSITATE	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA FACULTY OF LAW 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION Second Semester FINAL-EXAMINATION		<u>MARK</u>
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Department : Public and International Law

Course Title : Digital Management Law and Policy 2

Lecturer : Dr Chinenye Joy Mgbeokwere

Time/Duration: 3 Hours

Level: 800

Course Code: LAW 892

Exam Type: FINAL

Date: 3/06/2025


Instructions: ANSWER FOUR QUESTIONS ONLY

- ✓ 1. Mr. Smart, the newly elected Chairman of NBA Giri Branch in his acceptance speech stated that his administration would go hard on any member who would criticize his leadership. Consequently, he removed Mr. Aluta, his major opponent from the WhatsApp group on grounds of anticipatory bias and hostility to his administration. Mr. Aluta has filed a suit against his removal from his branch's WhatsApp group, raising questions about abuse of his digital rights. As a digital rights lawyer advise Mr. Aluta of his chances of success or otherwise with relevant authorities.
2. Mr. Digital opened an account with Brekete bank. an online bank registered in Nigeria. He provided personal details like name, home address, utility bill, phone number and payment information. There was a provision in the registration form which asked intending customers to tick a box allowing Brekete bank to share their customer's data with their partners and third parties. Ticking this box was mandatory for the opening of the account. A second pre-ticked box stated that the customer had been informed of and given his consent to the collection and storage of his identity documents. Mr. Digital received lots of online solicitation and marketing from third parties to open digital bank accounts with them with the aid of personal data released to Brekete bank. He has therefore instituted an action against Brekete bank contending that:
 - (i) His explicit consent to process his data for other purposes was not sought and obtained as it did not provide details how the data would be used;
 - (ii) the consent form was rather too long, vague and unclear and breached principles of data protection;
 - (iii) that the consent given in the pre-ticked box was not freely given;
 - (iv) that the bank breached obligation owed to him as a bank customer which resulted to data breach.

With relevant provisions of the Nigerian Data Protection Law 2023 and decided cases, advise Mr. Digital on the Issues raised and his chances of success.

- ✓3. Internet governance and e-governance are related terms but both have different purpose to serve. With aid of relevant provisions of law:
- (i) distinguish internet governance from e- governance
 - (ii) explain objectives of the non-discrimination rule under Net Neutrality Draft Code 2017.
4. Mr. Convergence and Mr. Analogue entered a contractual agreement for the sale and purchase of real property situated in Kubwa Abuja. Documents containing electronic signed Deed of Conveyance and Deed of Assignment were prepared and sent to Mr. Analogue through his verified email address. Mr. Analogue refused to print and sign the document or affix his e-signature on the electronic document contending that such e-signature was foreign to business and commercial practices in Nigeria. Mr. Convergence has sued for breach of contract. Advise:
- (i) Mr Convergence and
 - (ii)Mr Analogue,
- with respect to validity of e-signature in e-commerce transactions in Nigeria.
- ✓5. The Blockchain Technology has been celebrated for its security, decentralized nature and immutability features driven by smart contract which enables topnotch security of stored information without data breach. The adoption of the technology in Nigeria through its Policy Framework in 2023 signified government intention and policy direction to kick-start the adoption in five main sectors. However, observers are of the view that government should solve some teething challenges before the full adoption of the technology. Discuss critically.
- ✓6. The Federal Government issued Designation and Protection of Critical National Information Infrastructure Order 2024 aimed at enhancing the security of Nigeria's Information and Communications Technology (ICT) systems and ensuring their protection, availability and deployment for the benefit of the nation. This Order designated ICT Infrastructure as Critical National Information Infrastructure. Explain how this Order will add to the security provisions under the Cybercrime Amendment Act ,2024.



 <p>NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA HONORIS UNCTED UNIVERSITATIS</p>	<p>NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION Second Semester EXAMINATION SHEET</p>	<p><u>MARK</u> 70%</p>
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Department: Law

Course: Electricity Law & Policy II

Lecturer: Prof. M.Y. Zakari

Duration: 3 hours

Level: 800

Course Code: LAW 872

Exam Type: Final Exam

Date: 3/6/2025

Instruction: Answer any four questions.

1. General procedures for the issuance of licences to operators in the different aspects of the Nigerian Electric Power Sector and the obligations imposed on the operators by the Electricity Act, 2023 (EA 2023) and the licences so issued have been laid by the EA 2023. Explain the procedures and the obligations that come with the issuance of the licences.
2. Discuss the functions and powers of the Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission (NERC) for the regulation of the electricity sector in Nigeria as provided under the Electricity Act, 2013.
3. Discuss the measures that have been enabled by the Electricity Act, 2023 for the development of alternative sources of energy in Nigeria.
4. Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) plays a significant role in the mitigation of the deleterious or adverse effects to the environment of major electricity power projects in Nigeria. Examine the role of EIA in this regard.
5. Discuss the processes of reforms of the Nigerian Electric Power Sector leading to liberalization of the sector.
6. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) is the prescribed and preferred mechanism for the resolution of disputes amongst licensees in the electricity sector. Discuss the utilization of this mechanism by NERC in resolving disputes amongst its licensees, highlighting the roles of the three structures established by NERC to superintend the process of ADR.



NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2023/2024 ACADEMIC SESSION
Second Semester
FINAL-EXAMINATION

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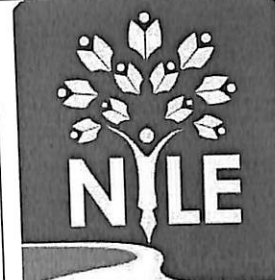
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Department : Public and International Law
Course Title : International Trade & Investment Law II
Lecturer : Dr. Umar Abubakar Dubagari
Time/Duration: 3 Hours

Level: Postgraduate
Course Code : LAW 884
Exam Type: Final
Date: 07/06/2025

Instructions: Answer Four Questions in all: Question One is Compulsory

1. The landscape of global market is shifting and the all-powerful terminal markets in New York and London no longer regulates demand and supply as Shanghai is not only buying in bigger volumes, but China has assembled its trading conglomerates, state-owned and private, fully prepared for competition at every step with the West. Is America losing the war with China?
2. It is argued that Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) offers advantages to both the investor and the host country. These incentives encourage both parties to engage in and allow FDI to flow. Discuss the role of FDI to Nigeria's economic development.
3. The African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) agreement seeks to facilitate the free flow of African-made goods and services on the African continent to assist member countries achieve economic prosperity. Given the influence of the World Trade Organisation (WTO) and other Bilateral Invest Treaties (BITs) in the liberalization of global trade, is there any prospect for AfCFTA?
4. The primary role of any Central Bank is the promotion of monetary stability and a sound financial system. Looking at the Nigeria's capital market today, vis-avis the role of the Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN), will you say that the CBN has greatly promoted capital market activities in Nigeria?
5. The internationalization of financial markets is the process where financial markets become increasingly interconnected, influencing, and being influenced by global events and decisions. It is crucial for understanding how any local economic changes can have ripple effects across continents. Discuss the key factors that promote the internationalization of financial markets.
6. Write notes on any three (3) of the following:
 - i. Multinational Corporations (MNCs)
 - ii. Investment and Securities Tribunal (IST)
 - iii. Financial Technology (Fintech)

	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 2022/2023 ACADEMIC SESSION First Semester EXAMINATION SHEET		<u>MARK</u> 70
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Department : Public and International Law
Course : Digital Management Law and Policy 1
Lecturer : Dr Chinenye Joy Mgbeokwere
Duration : 3 hours


Level : Level 800
Course Code: LAW 892
Exam Type: FINAL EXAM
Date: 13/10/2023

Instructions: ANSWER FOUR QUESTIONS ONLY.

1. Mr. Okoro and Kofi a Nigerian and Ghanaian; are ECOWAS citizens and tomatoes traders who travelled from Nigeria to Togo to sell their trades. They encountered many road blocks, Police check points, Customs and Immigration officials in Benin Republic who detained them with their goods. They identified themselves as ECOWAS citizens with their passport; they were however released after two days before they were allowed to proceed from Benin Republic to Togo. On getting to Togolese border they also met several road blocks. The Togolese officials denied them passage, free movement into Togo on the ground that their President had declared seven days public holidays. As a result, their goods perished and the transaction was frustrated. The duo have filed an action in the ECOWAS Court contending that both countries have no power to close their borders and erect check points on members citizens of ECOWAS by virtue of Protocol A/PI/S/78 relating to Free Movement of Persons, Residence and goods. Comment on whether they will succeed based on the Protocol of Free Movement of Persons and Goods.

2. International trade law is the set of laws and agreements that govern commerce between countries. It creates the rules that countries and businesses must follow in order to do business across borders. In line with this assertion, discuss the guiding principles of international trade and types of trade Agreement.

3, International trade is the backbone of our modern commercial world, as producers in various nations try to profit from an expanded market rather than be limited to selling within their own borders. This has ushered in various components of international trade. Discuss the various components and also the technique and economic effect of international trade.

 <p>NILE NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA WINDSOR NILE UNIVERSITY</p>	<p>NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION FINAL EXAMINATION</p>	<p><u>MARKS</u> <u>70%</u></p>
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Department	: LAW	Level	: 800
Course	: Information Communication Technology Law I	Code	: LAW 889
Lecturer	: Dr FADILA SODANGI	Exam type	: Final
Duration	: 3 hrs.	Date	: 06/03/25

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any Four Questions.

1. Explain the key reasons for regulating ICT, with specific emphasis on **any three** of the following: commercialization of information, sovereignty of nations, universal service, scarce resources, competition, universal access, or privacy.
2. Discuss the four considerations taken when formulating ICT policies and regulations as **Alexander Riabov** highlighted.
3. Critically evaluate the EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) as a groundbreaking ICT regulatory framework and how it is likely to influence other jurisdictions.

4.

Allied to the operation of competition as a regulatory principle is the idea of self-regulation, where suppliers of products and services in the ICT sector are left to regulate their own behaviors, or at least co-regulation, through a partnership between government and industry. Governments' increasing willingness to rely on self-regulation on a general level reflects a range of different drivers, from acceptance of the overwhelming complexities of modern commerce, to a concern to reduce the cost to public finances. -Guide for ICT policy makers UN-

Discuss self-regulation as a regulatory structure model for ICT products globally.

5. Analyse the regulatory challenges posed by mass media, intellectual property rights, and artificial intelligence. How should laws adapt to address issues like piracy, content regulation, and ethical concerns in AI?
6. Evaluate these regulatory structures in establishing a robust legal infrastructure for ICT- **Sector liberalization- Harmonization of laws**

*Repd development
crossborder. Netice
basic & guidelines
Content regulation
Enforced issues*

*AI - ITRP
Fairness
Accountability
Privacy
Co-regulation
EABT*

*AI - Consent
Privacy
Accountability & Liability
liberalization - competition
Harmonization - compliance
Investment
Intellectual cooperation
Piracy*




NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION
First Semester
FINAL-EXAMINATION

MARK
70

Department : Public and International Law Level 800
Course Title : Project Finance and Public-Private Partnerships 1 Course Code : LAW 885
Lecturer : Professor George Nwangwu Exam Type : Final
Duration : Three Hours Date : 04/02/2025
Instruction : Answer any four questions

1. According to Modigliani and Miller's irrelevance theory, financing structures do not affect the value of a firm. However, project finance provides evidence that financing structures do matter.
Discuss
2. Project finance structures are not all the same. The degree of certainty concerning projected cashflows determines the structure, the amount of leverage, the cost and the maturity of the debt secured by the project company. Discuss
3. Distinguish between representations, warranties, covenants, and events of default in relation to the project loan agreement. ✓
4. "The management of risk is crucial to the success of projects". Discuss this statement in relation to the mitigation of completion risk, market risk, operations risk, and political risk. ✓
5. Distinguish between structured finance and corporate finance.
6. What role do Special Purpose Vehicles (SPVs) play in project finance transactions? ✓

	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION First Semester		MARK 70
	EXAMINATION SHEET		
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Department : Public and International Law **Level :** LLM
Course : Telecommunications Law and Policy 1 **Course Code:** LAW 897
Lecturer : Dr Chinenye Joy Mgbeokwere **Exam Type:** FINAL
Duration : 3 Hrs **Date:** 3/2/2025

Instructions: ANSWER FOUR QUESTIONS ONLY.

1. The National Broadband Plan 2020-2025 is designed to deliver data download speeds across Nigeria in unserved, underserved and served areas in urban and rural areas. Discuss how the policy targets to achieve this in term of Broadband Speed, Penetration, coverage and affordability.
2. The Nigeria Communications Act empowers the Nigerian Communications Commission with enormous and independent powers to carry out its mandate in line with the liberalization of the sector. The Commission is empowered with legislative, executive and judicial powers. Critically examine these powers.
3. The Convergence of the telecommunications has been a major legal issue for the legal profession and case law, as in practice communication services have converged, but in theory, the Communication Law in the Statute book is largely un-unconverged. As an ICT Law expert; recommend possible law reforms in the sector to the Minister in accordance with the draft ICT Policy 2012.
4. The telecommunications sector has been a regulated sector even before the full liberalization and privatization of the sector. Discuss
5. Identify and explain these categories of licensing:
 - i. A type of licence that permits an entity to provide a wide range of services under a single licence.
 - ii. A type of license issued by the NCC which permits an entity to build and operate access tandems and fibre optic transmission facilities/backbone upon land and water in Nigeria;
 - iii. A type of License that permits an entity to install cellular and other terminals, sell telecommunications components and accessories utilized or intended to be utilized for the installation terminal equipment.

6. with relevant authorities, examine any three institutions managing allocation of Spectrum in Nigeria.


- (a) Nigeria Frequency Management Council
- (b) Nigerian Communications Commission
- (c) Nigeria Broadcasting Commission
- (d) Ministry of Communication

 NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA <small>HONORIS UNITED UNIVERSITIES</small>	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA FACULTY OF LAW 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION First Semester EXAMINATION SHEET		<u>MARK</u> 70
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Department : PUBLIC AND INTERNATIONAL LAW **Level:** LLM
Course Title : COMPARATIVE COMPANY LAW **Course Code:** LAW 887
Lecturer : Dr. SIRAJO YAKUBU **Exam type:** Final Exam
Duration : 3 hours **Date:** 05/02/2025

Instructions: Answer four (4) questions.

1. ✓ Explain the meaning, benefits and dangers of share repurchase.
2. Explain the Capital Market Rules Governing share repurchase in the EU, United States, and United Kingdom.
3. ✓ Pre-incorporation transactions pose a legal challenge when it comes to determining who bears the burden of liability due to the fact that the company is yet to exist as a legal entity at the time of entering into the transactions. Explain the rules governing pre-incorporation contracts in EU, United States, and United Kingdom.
4. Capital maintenance and dividend policy are so important that they go to the root of how a company is valued by stakeholders. Discuss the rules governing capital maintenance and dividend policy in the EU, United States, and United Kingdom.
5. ✓ Explain the methods by which corporations can constitute their share capital in the EU, United States, and United Kingdom.
6. ✓ Explain the rules governing partnership as an alternative form of business organization in the EU, United States, and United Kingdom.

 <p>NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA <small>HONORIS UNIFIED UNIVERSITAS</small></p>	<p>NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA FACULTY OF LAW 2023/2024 ACADEMIC SESSION Second Semester FINAL-EXAMINATION</p>	<p><u>MARK</u> 70%</p>
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Department: Public & International Law

Course: Oil & Gas Law II

Lecturer: Prof. S.A. Zuru

Duration: 3 hours

Level: 800

Code: LAW 870

Exam Type: Final

Date: 3/6/2024

Instructions: Answer any 4 questions

QUESTIONS

1. What in your thinking is the most vital consideration in the relationship between Multinational Corporations and the Host Governments?
2. As a Masters student of this branch of knowledge, how can you objectify the thesis that in the context of Decommissioning, the global political economy has superseded the Rio Agenda on Climate Change and Environmental Protection?
3. It seems to be the new paradigm in the International Oil Industry for Companies in a desperate bid to abdicate residual legal liability to quickly dispose of their industrial Assets. As a Legal Adviser to a Company purporting to acquire such Assets, what should be your cursory consideration?
4. In the ongoing Energy demand and supply quagmire and the pump price wars, do you agree that Private Oil Refineries are the magic bullet that Government needs in order to stabilize the situation? Discuss
5. Under the current structure of the International Oil Market, the Oil Exporting Countries are not direct Market Participants. If so, why so?
6. Discuss the issue of Health and Safety in the operation of the International Oil Industry with special emphasis on the inadequacies of Insurance Policy Guarantees.



NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA
FACULTY of LAW
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST SEMESTER
EXAMINATION SHEET

MARK

70%

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Department : Public and International Law

Course : Oil & Gas Law I

Lecturer : Prof. S.A. Zuru

Duration : 3 hours

Level: 800

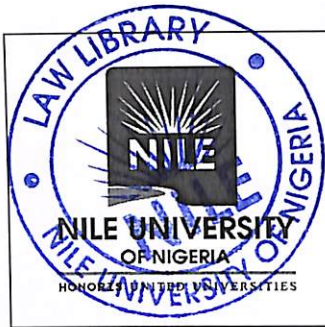
Code: LAW 869

Exam Type: Final

Date: 05/02/2024

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 of the following questions

1. It is a foregone conclusion that the concept of Ownership of Natural Resources can only be grounded in both the geology of Natural Resources and the constitutionality of the law. Discuss
2. As a student of Petroleum Resources, provide a critical overview on the doctrine of the “Rule of Capture.”
3. In the contest of supervening interests in the context of the relationship between Multinational oil Corporations and State entities, the doctrine of *pacla sunt serrana* & at the core of it. Discuss
4. In view of the unpredictability of the global energy market, the only certainty about the international oil price is the uncertainty of it. Discuss
5. Discuss the concept of residual liabilities in the context of multinational assets disposal and hostile bid acquisition.
6. Select and evaluate two international mining codes from the array of the international legal regimes of Natural Resources.



NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST SEMESTER
EXAMINATION SHEET

MARK

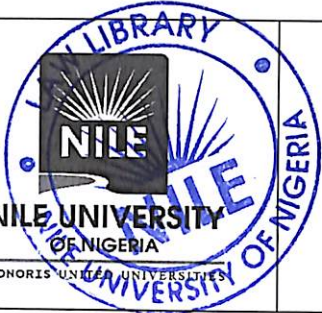
70%

Department: Public and International Law
Course: Acquisition & Disposal of Real Property
Lecturer : Prof. Yakubu Isa
Duration : 3Hrs

Level : 700
Course Code : LAW 851
Exam type : FINAL
Date : 6/2/2025

INSTRUCTION: Answer any four questions only.

1. How is property acquired under our Law?
2. List the main sources of the Nigerian Land Law and discuss two of them.
- 3(a) Define "Public Purpose"
(b) what are the effects of the acquisition of land for Public Purpose?
- 4 (a) What is conveyancing in Property Law?
(b) What is the impact of the Land Use Act on orthodox Conveyancing?
- 5 Explain the following.
 - (a) Oral Contract
 - (b) Open Contract
 - (c) Formal Contract
- 6 Writes note on the following
 - (a) Usual Covenants
 - (b) Implied Covenants
 - (c) Express Covenants

 <p>NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA HONORIS UNITER UNIVERSITATES</p>	<p>NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA FACULTY OF LAW 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION SHEET</p>	<p>MARK</p> <p>70%</p>
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Department: Public and International Law

Course : Solid Minerals Law & Policy I

Lecturer : Prof. YAKUBU ISA

Duration : 3Hrs

Level : 800

Course Code : LAW 851

Exam type : FINAL

Date : 6/2/2025

INSTRUCTION: Answer any four Questions Only.

1. What are the fundamental principles of Mining Law and Mineral Policy in Nigeria?
2. It is indisputed that mining of solid mineral in Nigeria in the area of exploration and exploitation have had adverse environmental consequences on the region and has remained a strategic sources of Land pollution. Discuss the Laws that can be used to solve these problems.
3. Mineral ownership in Nigeria is evolving. Name and Explain the types of mineral ownership in Nigeria
4. Discuss the rights of host communities on the acquisition of mineral titles, exploration and mining activities generally.
5. The 1999 constitution has vested ownership of all mineral resources in any part of Nigeria to the Federal Government of Nigeria. Critically examine the justification of this.
6. Write Notes on the following
 - (a) Artisanal Miners
 - (b) Mining cadastre office
 - (c) The Functions of the mines inspectorate Department



NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION
Second Semester
EXAMINATION SHEET

MARK
70%

Department: Law

Course: Electricity Law & Policy II

Lecturer: Prof. M.Y. Zakari

Duration: 3 hours

Level: 800

Course Code: LAW 872


Exam Type: Final Exam

Date: 3/6/2025

Instruction: Answer any four questions.

1. General procedures for the issuance of licences to operators in the different aspects of the Nigerian Electric Power Sector and the obligations imposed on the operators by the Electricity Act, 2023 (EA 2023) and the licences so issued have been laid by the EA 2023. Explain the procedures and the obligations that come with the issuance of the licences.
2. Discuss the functions and powers of the Nigerian Electricity Regulatory Commission (NERC) for the regulation of the electricity sector in Nigeria as provided under the Electricity Act, 2013.
3. Discuss the measures that have been enabled by the Electricity Act, 2023 for the development of alternative sources of energy in Nigeria.
4. Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) plays a significant role in the mitigation of the deleterious or adverse effects to the environment of major electricity power projects in Nigeria. Examine the role of EIA in this regard.
5. Discuss the processes of reforms of the Nigerian Electric Power Sector leading to liberalization of the sector.
6. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) is the prescribed and preferred mechanism for the resolution of disputes amongst licensees in the electricity sector. Discuss the utilization of this mechanism by NERC in resolving disputes amongst its licensees, highlighting the roles of the three structures established by NERC to superintend the process of ADR.


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 NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA <small>HONORIS UNIVERSITATIS</small>	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA FACULTY OF LAW 2023/2024 ACADEMIC SESSION Second Semester		<u>MARK</u>
	FINAL-EXAMINATION		
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Department : Public and International Law **Level:** Postgraduate
Course Title : International Trade & Investment Law II **Course Code :** LAW 884
Lecturer : Dr. Umar Abubakar Dubagari **Exam Type:** Final
Time/Duration: 3 Hours **Date:** 07/06/2025

Instructions: Answer Four Questions in all: Question One is Compulsory

1. The landscape of global market is shifting and the all-powerful terminal markets in New York and London no longer regulates demand and supply as Shanghai is not only buying in bigger volumes, but China has assembled its trading conglomerates, state-owned and private, fully prepared for competition at every step with the West. Is America losing the war with China?
2. It is argued that Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) offers advantages to both the investor and the host country. These incentives encourage both parties to engage in and allow FDI to flow. Discuss the role of FDI to Nigeria's economic development.
3. The African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) agreement seeks to facilitate the free flow of African-made goods and services on the African continent to assist member countries achieve economic prosperity. Given the influence of the World Trade Organisation (WTO) and other Bilateral Invest Treaties (BITs) in the liberalization of global trade, is there any prospect for AfCFTA?
4. The primary role of any Central Bank is the promotion of monetary stability and a sound financial system. Looking at the Nigeria's capital market today, vis-avis the role of the Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN), will you say that the CBN has greatly promoted capital market activities in Nigeria?
5. The internationalization of financial markets is the process where financial markets become increasingly interconnected, influencing, and being influenced by global events and decisions. It is crucial for understanding how any local economic changes can have ripple effects across continents. Discuss the key factors that promote the internationalization of financial markets.
6. Write notes on any three (3) of the following:
 - i. Multinational Corporations (MNCs)
 - ii. Investment and Securities Tribunal (IST)
 - iii. Financial Technology (Fintech)


 NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA <small>HONORIS UNITED UNIVERSITIES</small>	NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA FACULTY of Law 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION SHEET		MARK 70%
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Department: Public and International Law
Course : Solid Minerals Law & Policy I
Lecturer : Professor Yakubu I. Isa
Duration : 3 hrs

Level: LL.M
Course Code: LAW 815
Exam Type: Final
Date: 6th Feb, 2024

INSTRUCTION: Answer Any Four of The Following.

1. There are various Laws governing mining in Nigeria. Discuss these Laws with particular reference to the Mining Act, 2011.
2. The Statutory requirements that an applicant for a Small Scale Mining Lease must possess before he can be granted a mining lease are clearly enumerated in the Mining Act, 2011. Carefully analyze these requirements.
3. It is an indisputable fact that mining of solid mineral in Nigeria in the area of exploration and exploitation has had adverse environmental consequences on the region and has remained a strategic source of land pollution. Evaluate and discuss the Laws that can be put in place by the government to solve these problems.
4. The fundamental question of legal status of transnational mining agreements have remained the most crucial but unsettled issues in international law of transnational investment agreements. Carefully, discuss these issues.
5. The rights of a leasee to remove fixtures are adequately captured in the Nigerian Minerals and Mining Regulation, 2011. Discuss these rights.
6. Write Notes on the following:
 - A. Transfer of Mineral title
 - B. Reconnaissance permit
 - C. Revocation of Mineral Title

 <p>NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA HONORIS UNITED UNIVERSITIES</p>	<p>NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA FACULTY OF LAW 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION First Semester FINAL-EXAMINATION</p>	<p><u>MARK</u></p> <p>70%</p>
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Department: Law

Course: Conflict Management & Prevention I

Lecturer: Fatima Momodu

Duration: 2 hours

Level: 700

Course Code: LAW 717


Exam Type: Final

Date: 4/2/2025

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any 3 questions

QUESTIONS

1. The Gaza-Israel ceasefire agreement provides a temporary respite from violence but does not address the root causes of conflict. Examine the Gaza-Israel conflict using the UNICEF guide to conflict analysis.
2. Define conflict and conduct a thorough analysis of its lifecycle, identifying key stages and their implications.
3. According to Article 2(4) of the UN Charter, "All member States shall refrain in their international relations from the threat or use of force against the territorial integrity or political independence of any state, or in any manner inconsistent with the Purpose of the United Nations."
With relevant examples, discuss the exceptions to this rule.
4. Discuss any 2 of the following:
 - a. Conflict Prevention
 - b. Conflict Management
 - c. Conflict Transformation
5. War is a persistent feature of human civilisation, causing widespread suffering and reshaping societies in profound ways. Understanding the mechanisms by which wars end is crucial for preventing future conflicts and mitigating their devastating consequences. Discuss 5 ways wars end.

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Date Issued: 11/25/2011	Page No: 1/2		

Department : Public and International Law	Level : LLM
Course : Digital Management Law and Policy 1	Course Code: LAW 891
Lecturer : Dr Chinenye Joy Mgbeokwere	Exam Type: FINAL
Duration : 3 Hrs	Date: 07/02/2024

Instructions: ANSWER FOUR QUESTIONS ONLY.

- ① There are other methods of transacting businesses in the digital space without the use of fiat money. These methods are only accessible with computers or mobile phones because it exists in digital form. In this regard, discuss the types of digital currencies; benefits and challenges of transacting businesses through this method.
- ② In July 2022, Bulldozer and his co-conspirators targeted the ABC Ltd for a phishing attack. During the attack, the email account of one of the company's employee was compromised and used to send phishing emails to co-workers purporting to be from the file-hosting service Dropbox. The email contained a link to a bogus website that asked for the users' company email addresses and passwords. Thousands of the company's employees received the Dropbox email, and hundreds disclosed their email credentials to the attacker. This led victims to a webpage that asked for their banking login credentials, personal identifying information, and credit card information. Bulldozer has been linked to the attack. He has been charged for identity theft, system interference, using phishing links and spamming and Intercepting Electronic Messages, E mails and Electronic Money Transfers. The Investigating Police Officer wants to know his chances of success under the Cyber Crime Act 2015. With relevant Statutory provisions, advise him appropriately.
- ③ Mr. Smart a public commentator has asserted that the Central Bank of Nigeria lacks the power to issue Digital currency and e-Naira as a complementary legal tender in Nigeria, having the same exchange value as the Naira. As a guru in ICT law, support or rebut this assertion with relevant provisions of the law.
4. As the world become more digitally dependent, there has been an increase in the use of digital assets. In order to regulate innovation in the digital asset space, laws have been enacted to regulate its use and operation. Discuss essentially the laws in Nigeria. X
5. The growth of the Internet has put pressure on traditional intellectual property protections such as copyright, trademark and patent. Internet has made it easier for intellectual property to be infringed upon without trace of the infringer. Government has therefore responded with relevant laws to protect this property. With relevant authorities,

- (a) Examine the online protection provisions under the Copyright Act 2022.
- (b) Examine the amendment of the Trade Mark Act.

6. On 22nd of December 2023 the Federal government lifted the ban it places on crypto currency transactions in commercial banks in Nigeria through a guidelines it released titled Guidelines on operations of bank accounts for virtual assets service providers. In this regard, discuss the implications of the new Guidelines on Crypto currency in Nigeria. ✕



**NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
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2023/2024 ACADEMIC SESSION
Second Semester
FINAL-EXAMINATION**

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Department : Public and International Law **Level:** Postgraduate
Course Title : International Trade & Investment Law II **Course Code :** LAW 884
Lecturer : Dr. Umar Abubakar Dubagari **Exam Type:** Final
Time/Duration: 3 Hours **Date:** 07/06/2025

Instructions: Answer Four Questions in all: Question One is Compulsory

1. The landscape of global market is shifting and the all-powerful terminal markets in New York and London no longer regulates demand and supply as Shanghai is not only buying in bigger volumes, but China has assembled its trading conglomerates, state-owned and private, fully prepared for competition at every step with the West. Is America losing the war with China?
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5. The internationalization of financial markets is the process where financial markets become increasingly interconnected, influencing, and being influenced by global events and decisions. It is crucial for understanding how any local economic changes can have ripple effects across continents. Discuss the key factors that promote the internationalization of financial markets.
6. Write notes on any three (3) of the following:
 - i. Multinational Corporations (MNCs)
 - ii. Investment and Securities Tribunal (IST)
 - iii. Financial Technology (Fintech)

- iv. Foreign Portfolio Investment
- v. Securities and Exchange Commission

 <p>NILE NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA <small>HONORIS ET VERITATIS ACADEMIA 1992</small></p>	<p>NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 2023/2024 ACADEMIC SESSION FINAL EXAMINATION</p>	<p><u>MARKS</u> 70%</p>
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Course : Information Communication Technology Law II	Level: LLM
Department : Law	Course Code : LAW 890
Lecturer : Dr FADILA SODANGI	Exam type : Final
Duration : 3 hrs.	Date : 6/6/2024

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any Four Questions.

- 1) Discuss the **administrative** and **regulatory** competence of the Nigerian Data Protection Act 2023.
- 2) Identify three major actors in the regulatory and policy development of AI in Nigeria.
- 3) Discuss the regulatory framework of ownership and control of media products in Nigeria and discuss government ownership.
4. What are the major concerns for the state in the regulation of ICT products? Discuss with specific jurisdiction.
5. Discuss the argument for and against convergence of regulations for the ICT sectors in Nigeria.
- 6) Social media has democratized communication across the globe. What are the premises for regulating social media in Nigeria?