



NILE UNIVERSITY
OF NIGERIA
HONORIS UNITED UNIVERSITIES

NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST SEMESTER
EXAMINATION SHEET

MARK
60%


Department: Public and International Law
Course : Banking & Insurance Law 1
Lecturer : Prof. YAKUBU ISA
Duration : 3Hrs

Level : 300
Course Code : LIP 309
Exam type : FINAL
Date : 5/2/2025

INSTRUCTION: Answer any four questions only.

1. Discuss the main features of the evaluation of the banking sector in Nigeria from the free banking era to the era of banking legislation.
2. The question as to who is a customer of a bank for the purpose of a banker–customer relationship has many legal considerations. It is also clear that both the banker and the customer owe certain duties towards each other that are legally enforceable. Critically examine the statement with the aid of statutory and judicial authorities.
3. The role of the Central Bank in regulating banking business in Nigeria has been abused in Nigeria's Banking sector. How can this be improved?
4. Many commentators have attributed the growth of electronic fraud in the banking sector to diverse factors. Discuss these factors.
5. With the aid of statutory and judicial authorities, discuss the characteristics of various bank securities in the banking sector.
6. Write notes on the following
 - (a) Smart Cards
 - (b) Automated Teller Machines
 - (c) Challenges of electronic banking



	NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA FACULTY of Law 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION SHEET		<u>MARK</u> 40%
	Document No : NTNU_FR_005_EN	Revision No. and Date: 01-01/17/2012	
	Date Issued : 12/01/2015	Page No: 2/3	

Department: Public and International Law

Course : Law of Banking

Lecturer : Prof. YAKUBU ISA

Duration : 2Hrs

Level : 300

Course Code : LIP 309

Exam type : Mid Term

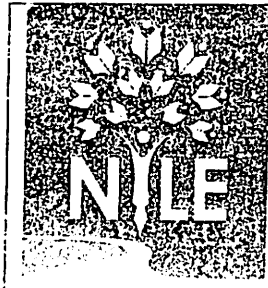
Date : 20/11/2024

INSTRUCTION: Answer Any Two of The Following.

1. It is now settled that underlying the banker-customer relationship is a simple contract. This simple contract imposes reciprocal obligations on both parties. One such obligations cast on the banker is the duty of secrecy. The verdict in Tournier v. National Provincial and Union Bank of England (1924) 1 KB 461 established the banker-customer relationship is not a moral one but legal. Following from this, discuss the following:
 - (a) Where disclosure is under compulsion of Law
 - (b) Where there is a duty to the public to disclose.
 - (c) Where the interest of the bank requires disclosure.

2. The question as to who is a customer of a bank for the purpose of bank-customer relationship has many legal considerations. It is clear that both the banker and the customer owe certain duties towards each other that are legally enforceable. Discuss these with the aid of statutory authorities.

3. Many factors have led to the emergence of indigenous banks in Nigeria. Comment fully on these factors and also give reasons for their early collapse.



NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2020/2021 ACADEMIC SESSION
Second Semester

MARK

FINAL-EXAMINATION

Document No	:	Revision No. and Date:
Date Issued	:	00/.../.../.....
		Page No: 1/2

Department : PUBLIC AND INTERNATIONAL LAW Level: 300
Course Title : CRIMINAL LAW II Course Code: LPU 302
Lecturer : DR. NGOZI O. ANABUI Exam type: FINAL
Time/Duration: (3 HRS:) Date: June /28 /2021


INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER THREE QUESTIONS.

1. Before a trial court comes to the conclusion that an offence has been committed by an accused person, the court must look for the ingredients of the offence and ascertain critically that the acts of the accused complained of, are within the confines of the particulars of the offence charged.
 - a) What must the prosecution prove in order to sustain a charge of armed robbery?
 - b) If A is charged with armed robbery, can he be convicted of attempted robbery? Justify your answer.
2. Lucy left her phone in the class to use the rest room. On her return, the phone was missing. She asked Matthew to call her number. Matthew called Lucy's number and the phone rang in Jacinta's bag. By virtue of Section 385 of the Criminal Code, a person who fraudulently converts to his own use or to the use of any other person, anything capable of being stolen, is said to steal that thing. Under what circumstances will a person who takes or converts anything capable of being stolen be deemed to have done so fraudulently or dishonestly?
3. A was found dead in his bedroom in Kano State of Nigeria, and B is held responsible for A's death. Under section 221 of the Penal Code, culpable homicide is an offence punishable with death. By virtue of section 222 of the Penal Code, when will the offence of culpable homicide not be punishable with death?
4. The relationship between the police and the public in Nigeria has been termed a troublesome one. Using police deviance as a broad term in studying police corruption, identify and explain the sub-categories of police deviance presented in the Article- "*Do the Police Really Protect and Serve the Public? Police Deviance and Public Cynicism Towards the Law*".
5. It has been said that the primary duty of the criminal justice system is to dispense justice in accordance with the due process or rule of law. Is justice a one-way traffic? Justify your answer and explain the meaning of the well-known Latin maxim "*Ubi jus ibi remedium*?"

6. What do you understand by the term "defamatory matter" under section 373 of the Criminal Code? Can the offence of defamation be committed against a dead person? And what is the position of the law regarding defamation and the dead?

GOOD-LUCK!

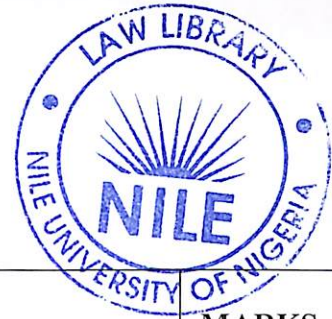


	<p style="text-align: center;">NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION MIDTERM EXAMINATION</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>MARKS</u> <u>30%</u></p>
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Department : Private and Islamic Law **Level: 300**
Course : Commercial Law **Code: LIP 304**
Lecturer : Dr FADILA SODANGI **Exam type: Midterm**
Duration : 1 hrs. **Date :16/04/2025**

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer all Questions.

1. What is the nature of recovery of Hire Purchase goods under common Law and how has the Hire Purchase Act Regulated same?
2. What are the obligations of the owner under Section 9(5) of the Hire Purchase Act and how can these Obligations be avoided within the law?
3. What are the penalties for violating Section 9 of the Hire Purchase Act and any exception there off?



NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION
SECOND SEMESTER
FINAL EXAMINATION

MARKS
60%

Department : Private and Islamic Law

Level: 300

Course : Commercial Law II

Course Code: LIP 304

Lecturer : Dr. FADILA SODANGI

Exam type : Final

Duration : 3 hrs.

Date:30/05/2025

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any Four Questions.

1. Mr. Femi has bidden for a contract with the Ministry of Justice under the company named *TD Enterprises*. *TD Enterprises* is not yet a registered company in existence. He wants to bring the company into existence and ratify the contract on behalf of *TD Enterprises*. Explain to him the conditions necessary for **the ratification of the agency relationship**, and whether his situation complies with these conditions. *Fraudulent & illegal? must be in existence.*
2. You are approached by a client intending to enter into a hire-purchase agreement for business equipment. The client is unfamiliar with the legal formalities involved and seeks guidance on the validity of such an agreement under Nigerian law. With reference to the Hire-Purchase Act,
 - a. Outline the statutory requirements for a valid hire-purchase agreement in Nigeria.
 - b. Explain the legal implications of non-compliance with these requirements for both the owner and the hirer.
3.
 - a. Explain the conditions precedent for **Agency by necessity** to be upheld by the court.
 - b. What are the **exceptions to the resumption of agency by cohabitation?** *Satisfactory adequate provision.*
4. Mr. Sam entered into a hire-purchase contract for a vehicle with Mr. Uche, the owner and financier. However, before the expiration of the agreed contract period, Mr. Sam expresses his intention to terminate the agreement and return the vehicle. With reference to the provisions of the Hire-Purchase Act and relevant judicial authorities:
 - a. Explain the legal steps Mr. Sam must take to validly exit the hire-purchase agreement before its completion. *notice of termination*
 - b. Outline any potential financial or legal consequences Mr. Sam may face upon early termination. *Compensatory damage - return the goods - see to the reason*
5. Discuss obligations and liabilities placed on the owner under Section 9 (5) of the Hire Purchase Act 1970. How can the owner avoid same within the provision of the law?

Handwritten notes:
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6. a. Explain TWO obligations of an agent to his principal.
b. Explain TWO obligations of a principal to his agent.



2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION

FIRST SEMESTER
EXAMINATION SHEET

MARK

60

Document No :

Revision No. and Date: 00/...../.....

Date Issued : 01/2025

Page No: 1

Department : Public and International Law

Level : 300 level

Course : Family Law and Succession I

Course Code : LIP 301

Lecturer : Prof. Salome Konkak Kigbu

Exam Type: FINAL

Duration : 3:00.00 Hrs

Date: 4/2/2025

Instructions: ANSWER FOUR QUESTIONS ONLY

1. Gambo Briggs and Ola Bala got married under the Marriage Act in Kaduna on the 9th day of March, 2015. The marriage is not blessed with any child. Gambo Briggs is the only son of chief Briggs Kura while Ola Bala is the fourth daughter of Bala Zaki. Chief Briggs Kura and Bala Zaki are both grandchildren of Iyongu Biri. Two years ago, Ola Bala walked out of the marriage and is now married to Maisuya Lawrence, on the grounds that Gambo Briggs was an unrepentant womanizer, always infecting her with syphilis and that her marriage to Gambo Briggs was the greatest mistake of her life.

Comment in detail the propriety of the marriage between Gambo Briggs and Ola Bala. Would your comment be different if both parties were married under customary law? What if they were married under Islamic law?

2. Customary and Islamic Law marriages still remain the most popular forms of marriages in Nigeria. Compare the requirements and the legal effects of entering into marriages under Customary Law and Islamic Law.

3. Mr. Onye'aryruala Rikichi and Mrs. Ochun-walu Rikichi got married under the Marriage Act on the 14th day of February, 2018 at the Awka South Marriage Registry. In May 2021, Mrs. Ochun-walu Rikichi started exhibiting strange behaviors. She would wake up at 1am, strip herself naked, pour water in a mortar, dance round it a few times and start pounding it with series of incantations. Besides, she formed the habit of betting all her savings and getting drunk to the point of vomiting profusely and on many occasions, good Nigerians had to bring her home in a wheelbarrow. On the 17th day of January, 2023, Mrs. Ochun-walu Rikichi destroyed all the household electronics after a mild disagreement between her and Mr. Onye'aryruala Rkichi

On this note, Mr. Onye'aryruala Rikichi said he would no longer endure the agony of the marriage and he accordingly took all the elders of his family to Mrs. Ochun-walu Rikichi's family to

formally dissolve the marriage. All the traditional procedures for dissolution of marriage were followed and in addition, both Mr. Onye'aryruala and Mrs. Ochun-walu Rikichi wrote a formal marriage dissolution agreement to the effect that both of them were no longer interested in the marriage and that the marriage stands dissolved. Thereafter, both parties parted ways and are now both married to other persons. Interestingly, both parties are now living happily with their new spouses.

Write a detailed legal opinion on the above.


4. You have been invited by the #Not too young to marry# to present a paper on the topic, 'The nature of divorce under the Matrimonial Causes act, Islamic Law and Customary Law'. Discuss the salient aspect of the foregoing.

5. Sarah and John had been in a committed relationship for five years. Throughout their courtship, they frequently discussed their future together, expressing their love and desire to eventually get married. John proposed to Sarah with a three-carat diamond ring three years ago, and she excitedly accepted, with both of them sharing their engagement with friends and family. Sarah began making wedding plans, bought her dream wedding gown and invested a significant amount of time and money into preparations, a wedding date was set and agreed by both parties. However, as their wedding date drew closer, John began to exhibit signs of doubt and hesitation. Several months before the wedding, John abruptly called off the engagement, citing personal reasons, claiming that he was not ready for marriage and so, had the right to change his mind. Moreover, the Nigerian constitution gives him the freedom of association and expression, thus, cannot be held accountable as his decision was done in good faith, based on genuine concerns about their compatibility and readiness for marriage. Sarah is confused, heartbroken and does not know what to do.

With the aid of authorities, advise her

6. Write short notes on the following

- a. Absolute and Discretionary Bars
- b. Legal effects of statutory marriage

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	Document No : NTNU_FR_005_EN	Revision No. and Date: 00/.../.../.....	
	Date Issued :	Page No: 1/1	

Department : Public & International Law

Level: 500

Course Title : Law of Torts II

Course Code: LIP 302

Lecturer : Ibrahim M. Mukhtar Esq.

Exam type: MIDTERM

Time/Duration: 3 hours

Date: 26/05/2025

Instruction: Answer Question No. 1 and any other three questions

1. Kofi Owusu-Adelabu, a prolific Ghanaian writer of Nigerian descent, published a novel titled *The Robed Syndicate*. The book, which was published in Accra, but widely available in electronic format and circulated across Nigeria, included a character—Sharsharp Counsel—who was portrayed as a corrupt and influential lawyer known for bribing judges and buying favorable judgments. Although unnamed, the character was clearly identifiable as Mr. Audu Kaduna, a prominent Nigerian senior lawyer. Feeling defamed, Mr. Audu Kaduna reported the matter to the Nigerian police. Kofi was arrested during a visit to Abuja and charged with criminal defamation. The arrest drew intense backlash from human rights activists in both Ghana and Nigeria, prompting the authorities to eventually withdraw the criminal charges. Despite this, Mr. Audu Kaduna proceeded with a civil suit for libel, arguing that the character's description in the book was so specific that it defamed him in the eyes of the public.

Answer the following questions:

- a. Discuss whether the tort of libel can successfully be proved against Kofi.
- b. What possible defences can Kofi raise against Mr. Kaduna and what are his chances of success?
- c. With aid of judicial authorities advise Kofi on whether he can successfully bring a claim for malicious prosecution in relation to the withdrawn criminal charges.

2. Critically examine the similarities and differences between the tort of private nuisance and the rule in *Rylands v Fletcher*. In your answer, identify the key elements of each, highlighting where they overlap or diverge and assessing whether *Rylands v Fletcher* remains a distinct cause of action or has been absorbed into nuisance or negligence.

3. The law has classified animals into different categories for the purpose of determining the liability of their owner for damages caused by them. Discuss the different animal categories and the extent to which the law apportion responsibility to the owner in relation to their torts.

4. Is verbal abuse the same as slander? Discuss the extent to which each of them is actionable under the tort of defamation.

5. Tunde is a delivery driver employed by SwiftMoves Ltd. While making deliveries during work hours, he decides to take a detour to visit a friend. On his way, he negligently hits a pedestrian, causing serious injury. The pedestrian is now suing SwiftMoves Ltd for damages. Advise SwiftMoves Ltd on whether it is liable for Tunde's actions.

6. Public nuisance is both an criminal offence and a tort. With aid of judicial authorities discuss the circumstances under which a private individual can sue for damages in public nuisances.



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NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA
FACULTY OF LAW
2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND SEMESTER
EXAMINATION SHEET

MARK

60%

Document No

: Revision No. and Date:

Date Issued

: Page No:

Department : Public and International Law

Level: 300

Course : Banking and Insurance Law II

Course Code: LPU 310

Lecturer : Prof. Yakubu I Isa

Exam type: Final

Duration : 3 hrs

Date: 29/05/2024

Instructions: Answer Four Questions. Question one is compulsory for all candidates. Electronic devices, including phones are not allowed in the examination hall


1. Mr. Peter Leo took life policy with African Insurance Company Limited and Atlas Insurance Company Limited. He also took fire policy with the said insurance company in respect of his four-bedroom bungalow in Jabi. He suffered some injuries as a result of an auto accident while his bungalow collapsed as a result of a flooding caused by the activities of a dredging firm. African Insurance Company Limited paid some monetary compensation to Mr. Peter Leo in respect of the injuries he suffered but Atlas Insurance Company Limited contended that Mr. Peter Leo cannot benefit from both insurance companies in respect of the injuries and so would not pay anything. Both insurance companies denied liabilities in respect of the collapsed house and so dispute ensued between Mr. Peter Leo and the insurance companies.

Write a legal opinion with the aid of judicial authorities and relevant Laws in respect of the rights of Mr. Peter Leo and the Liability and otherwise of the insurance companies.

2. (a) What is the standard classification of Insurance?
(b) Outline the cover given in respect of Life Insurance.
3. (a) Distinguish between physical hazard and moral hazard
(b) What is the purpose of a proposal form? On what fundamental points are questions usually asked?
4. Alhaji Abdul Alhassan comprehensively insured his Toyota car with Bendel Insurance Company Limited in January 2025 for 8 000,000.00 Naira subject to 500,000.00 Naira excess. An insurance agent helped Alhaji Alhassan, an illiterate to complete the proposal form which contained the usual basis of the contract clause. The proposal form contains the following questions/statements. Have you been convicted of any motoring offence? He answered 'not at all'. The proposer then signed the proposal form. 'Do you suffer from a defective eye sight?' He answered not at all. The proposer then signed the proposal form. In actual fact Alhaji Alhassan has a short eye sight and had his driving license endorsed twice. His car was involved in an accident when it ran into a trailer packed along Lugbe road. It became a total loss.

Answer the following questions

- a) Explain the meaning of the term “subject to excess”
 - b) What is third part Liability Policy?
 - c) State two material differences between an insurance agent and an insurance broker.
5. Most of the insurance companies in Nigeria are not well equipped to carry out insurance business. Discuss all the necessary things to be done by the government to remedy the situation.
6. Write suitable notes on the following
- (a) Utmost good faith in insurance Law
 - (b) Indemnity
 - (c) Co-insurance and Reinsurance

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	Document No : NTNU_FR_005_EN Date Issued :	Revision No. and Date: 00/.../.../..... Page No: 1/1	

Department : Public & International Law
Course Title : Law of Torts II
Lecturer : Ibrahim M. Mukhtar Esq.
Time/Duration: 3 hours

Level: 500
Course Code: LIP 302
Exam type: MIDTERM
Date: 26/05/2025

Instruction: Answer Question No. 1 and any other three questions

1. Kofi Owusu-Adelabu, a prolific Ghanaian writer of Nigerian descent, published a novel titled *The Robed Syndicate*. The book, which was published in Accra, but widely available in electronic format and circulated across Nigeria, included a character—Sharsharp Counsel—who was portrayed as a corrupt and influential lawyer known for bribing judges and buying favorable judgments. Although unnamed, the character was clearly identifiable as Mr. Audu Kaduna, a prominent Nigerian senior lawyer. Feeling defamed, Mr. Audu Kaduna reported the matter to the Nigerian police. Kofi was arrested during a visit to Abuja and charged with criminal defamation. The arrest drew intense backlash from human rights activists in both Ghana and Nigeria, prompting the authorities to eventually withdraw the criminal charges. Despite this, Mr. Audu Kaduna proceeded with a civil suit for libel, arguing that the character's description in the book was so specific that it defamed him in the eyes of the public.

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NILE UNIVERSITY of NIGERIA
FACULTY of LAW
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST SEMESTER
EXAMINATION SHEET

MARK

60%

Department : Public and International Law
Course : Family Law and Succession
Lecturer : Prof. Salome Kigbu
Duration : Three Hours


Level : 300
Code : LIP 311
Exam Type: Final
Date: /02/2024

Instructions: Answer any four questions.

1. Barrister Tanko Mai-Kaza, a private legal practitioner with a law firm situated at No 10 Apo shopping mall Abuja was married to former Miss Safiya Adamu, a journalist with smile TV in Kaduna. The wedding took place on the 15th day of January, 1995 in the Garki Marriage Registry. From the date of marriage till date, Barrister Tanko Mai-Kaza had been caught red handed on several occasions committing adultery with Miss Kate on 16th day of January, Miss Fowler on the 20th day of February and Mrs Azumi on the 15th day of March, all in 1995, respectively. He had also been conducting himself in a manner which appeared to be intolerable for his wife to continue to reasonably live with him. Therefore, on the 16th day of March 1995, his wife who was tired of his nasty behaviour, petitioned for the dissolution of the marriage on grounds of the above, before a district Court opposite their matrimonial house. With the aid of decided cases and statutory provisions, discuss the following issues arising therefrom:
 - a. Whether the petitioner can file her petition before the Customary Court of Appeal Abuja?
 - b. Whether the petitioner has the required *locus standi* to institute the suit.
 - c. Whether the action taken by the woman in the above case is regular or not?
2. What are the basic factors that must exist for there to be a general and special defence in a breach of promise to marry? Discuss with the aid of decided cases.
3. "The performance of Idana Ceremony without subsequent taking of the girl to the intended husband's house did not affect a marriage by Yoruba (Lagos) Law and Custom so as to preclude the intended husband from making the marriage with another person under the provision of the Marriage Ordinance". In the Matter of the marriage Ordinance (Beckley ana Abiodun) (1943)17 NLR 59. In the light of the above, state clearly the validity of an existing Customary Marriage without evidence of payment of Bride price and the legal effect of entering into marriages under Customary and Islamic Law.
4. Mr. Pam, an engineer with Zee group Engineers Limited was driving along Old Airport Road when he met miss Comfort Mark at Lugbe Junction. Miss Comfort Mark is 20

years and 11 months old, and she is a student of Government Girls Secondary School Dong and a very intelligent girl. Mr. Pam gave her a free ride to Wuse and somewhere around Wuse Federal Low Cost housing unit, they both saw a board on a very tall building with the following inscription; "Private Marriage Registry for Young Teenagers". They then decided to get married. They drove straight to the building and went to the officer on seat, who gave them some computed forms to fill and collected the sum of N1000 fee from Mr. Pam as license and consultancy fee. He also charged them an extra N200 for forms; he thereafter issued them with a marriage certificate and directed them to the Church of "Radical New Breed Christians" just across the road for the solemnization of their marriage. At the Church, they were blessed by the Pastor. The Pastor later refused to have the marriage solemnized because they do not belong to the new church denomination as they belonged to the "Retired Army Generation and Salvation Church". The Pastor thereupon took them into small room in the church and closed the door and windows and had the marriage solemnized. Upon a request for a copy of the marriage certificate by Mr. Pam, the Pastor said "you can just go as you are now the blessed children of God who need no certificate."

- a. Discuss the legality or otherwise of the marriage
 - b. Suppose Miss Comfort Mark is 21 years old and Mr. Pam is already married to Miss Grace Pam according to Berom custom, can the supposed marriage be possible under the Marriage Act?
- 5/ Discuss the similarities and dissimilarities between a void and voidable marriage. State clearly the grounds on which a marriage under Islamic, Customary and Statutory Law can be said to be void and voidable.
6. Write short notes on any three of the following:
- a. Hyde v Hyde (1886) LRIP& D 130, 133
 - b. Two Years Rule
 - c. Discretionary Bar
 - d. Absolute Bar

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Department : Private and Islamic Law

Level: 300

Course : Commercial Law

Course Code: LIP 303

Lecturer : Dr FADILA SODANGI

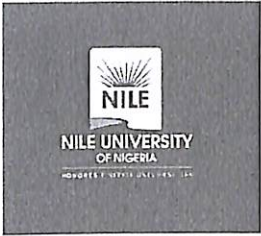
Exam type: Midterm

Duration : 1 hrs.

Date:25/11/2024

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer all Questions.

1. Section 14 (1) of the Sale of Goods Act provides for an implied condition that goods are fit for a particular purpose: what are the requirements for reliance on the above section? ✓
2. Explain the decision in *Grant v Australian Knitting Mills Ltd*, on sale by description.

	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 2023/2024 ACADEMIC SESSION FINAL EXAMINATION FIRST SEMESTER	<u>MARKS</u> 60%
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Department : LAW

Level: 300

Course : Commercial Law I

Code: LIP 303

Lecturer : Dr FADILA SODANGI

ExamType: Final

Duration : 3 hours

Date: 7/2/2024

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any Four Questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. a) Following the provisions of Section 1 of the Sale of Goods Act, what is the nature of the **Contract of Sale of Goods**?
b) Distinguish between the contract of sale and two other forms of transactions, stating the major elements of a contract of sale of goods.


2. Habbo is a company that manufactures and sells football boots. It entered a contract with the Young Play Football Club to supply boots to the members of the club. The boots they supplied have the logo of Adidas rather than Habbo. Consider the merchantability of these boots within the provision of the law.

3. Amanda ordered a Pink, Satin, long dress in size 10 from the InstaShop page which had a picture of the dress and description. It also stated "Available for pick up or delivery"
a) Explain the categories of goods the dress falls under.
b) What are the terms of the contract provided by law in the above contract regarding the picture and the description of the dress?

4. a) How and when is acceptance deemed to have taken place?
c) Sam has bought a car from Mike and he wants it to be delivered on his graduation day. Mike has failed to deliver it on the said date and claims that Sam has to pay him because the property has passed to the buyer. Explain the position of the law regarding the delivery of goods at the right time.

5. Rita bought a car and a bag of rice from Ladi at Wuse market; she took delivery by 9pm. The next day Remi saw the car and claimed that it belonged to her and she also left a bag of rice in the boot. Rita's defence is that she bought both the car and the rice in a market. What is the position of law on the above transaction?

6. a) What is meant by Merchantable Quality under the Sale of Goods Act?
b) What is the general rule of exemption clauses under the Sale of Goods Act and how have the courts construed same?


 NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA <small>HONORS TRUSTED UNIVERSITIES</small>	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 2023/2024 ACADEMIC SESSION FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION SHEET		MARKS 60
	Document No : NTNU_FR_005_EN	Revision No. and Date: 00/.... /..../.....	
	Date Issued : 11/25/2011	Page No: 1/1	

Department : Private & Islamic Law
 Course : Health Law I
 Lecturer : Barr. Abdulhalim Umar
 Duration : 3 hours

Level : 300 level
 Course Code : LPU 305
 Exam Type : FINAL
 Date: 6th February, 2024

Instruction: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS

1. Unlike traditional medical practice, there is a plethora of local and international legal frameworks regulating modern medical and dental professions in Nigeria that set out legal and ethical prerequisites to becoming a member of the profession. Briefly elucidate such conditions and the conundrum associated with attending multiple institutions of learning.
2. Even though not explicitly provided, by making inferences to various constitutional provisions and World Health Organization's point of view, one may conclusively infer that right to health is an integral part of the constitution. Explain.
3. "Infamous conducts connote conducts so disreputable and morally reprehensible as to bring the profession into disrepute if condoned or left unrealized" Per Supreme Court of Nigeria in the case of *Medical and Dental Tribunal Disciplinary Committee vs Dr. John Okonkwo (2000) NWLR at 238*. In view of this, outline the rules regulating advertisement and canvassing in medical and dental professions.
4. Reproductive right is the legal right to contraception, abortion, fertility treatment, reproductive health and access to information about one's reproductive body. Even though it covers a range of rights, its application is not absolute in Nigeria, looking at some of the provisions of the Criminal Code Act Cap C38 LFN 2004. Discuss.
5. Protection of medical personnel and medical facilities is sacrosanct to human existence. It is for this reason that, even in the tumult of armed confrontations, they remain absolutely protected. In line with this, briefly analyze the protective and preventive measures provided under Article 18 and 20 of the Fourth Geneva Convention, 1949.
6. Analyze the landmark case of *Omolola Olajide v. The Nigeria Police Force and 2 Others (NICN/AK/14/2021)*

 NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA <small>HONORIS UNITIS UNIVERSITATIS</small>	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 2023/2024 ACADEMIC SESSION		<u>MARK</u> <u>40</u>
	EXAMINATION SHEET		
	Document No : NTNU_FR_005_EN	Revision No. and Date: 00/... /.../.....	
Date Issued : 11/25/2011	Page No: 1/1		

Department : Public & International Law
Course : Health Law II
Lecturer : Barr. Abdulhalim Umar
Duration : 1 hours

Level : 300 level
Course Code : LPU 306
Exam Type : MIDTERM
Date: 19th April, 2024

Instruction: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER QUESTION

1. There are arguments and counter-arguments on the permissibility or otherwise of the physician's assisted suicide in Nigeria. The basis upon which the argument for the applicability of euthanasia was built in Nigeria are frivolous and on unrelated provisions of law. With the aid of statutory and judicial provisions, succinctly analyze the applicability or otherwise of euthanasia in Nigeria.

2. (a) Patients' Bill of Rights can serve as a shield and as a sword. Discuss.

(b) What is the patient's responsibility on access to information?

3. Informed consent is a protective measure against the misuse of human being as experimental object, and a citadel against the paternalistic doctor-patients relationship. Having this in mind, differentiate between the conditions and the characteristics of voluntary informed consent.



2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION

FIRST SEMESTER
EXAMINATION SHEET

MARK

60

Document No :

Revision No. and Date: 00/...../.....

Date Issued : 01/2025

Page No: 1

Department : Public and International Law

Level : 300 level

Course : Family Law and Succession I

Course Code : LIP 301

Lecturer : Prof. Salome Konkat Kigbu

Exam Type: FINAL

Duration : 3:00.00 Hrs

Date: 4/2/2025

Instructions: ANSWER FOUR QUESTIONS ONLY

1. Gambo Briggs and Ola Bala got married under the Marriage Act in Kaduna on the 9th day of March, 2015. The marriage is not blessed with any child. Gambo Briggs is the only son of chief Briggs Kura while Ola Bala is the fourth daughter of Bala Zaki. Chief Briggs Kura and Bala Zaki are both grandchildren of Iyongu Biri. Two years ago, Ola Bala walked out of the marriage and is now married to Maisuya Lawrence, on the grounds that Gambo Briggs was an unrepentant womanizer, always infecting her with syphilis and that her marriage to Gambo Briggs was the greatest mistake of her life.

Comment in detail the propriety of the marriage between Gambo Briggs and Ola Bala. Would your comment be different if both parties were married under customary law? What if they were married under Islamic law?

2. Customary and Islamic Law marriages still remain the most popular forms of marriages in Nigeria. Compare the requirements and the legal effects of entering into marriages under Customary Law and Islamic Law.

3. Mr. Onye'aryruala Rikichi and Mrs. Ochun-walu Rikichi got married under the Marriage Act on the 14th day of February, 2018 at the Awka South Marriage Registry. In May 2021, Mrs. Ochun-walu Rikichi started exhibiting strange behaviors. She would wake up at 1am, strip herself naked, pour water in a mortar, dance round it a few times and start pounding it with series of incantations. Besides, she formed the habit of betting all her savings and getting drunk to the point of vomiting profusely and on many occasions, good Nigerians had to bring her home in a wheelbarrow. On the 17th day of January, 2023, Mrs. Ochun-walu Rikichi destroyed all the household electronics after a mild disagreement between her and Mr. Onye'aryruala Rkichi

On this note, Mr. Onye'aryruala Rikichi said he would no longer endure the agony of the marriage and he accordingly took all the elders of his family to Mrs. Ochun-walu Rikichi's family to

formally dissolve the marriage. All the traditional procedures for dissolution of marriage were followed and in addition, both Mr. Onye'aryuala and Mrs. Ochun-walu Rikichi wrote a formal marriage dissolution agreement to the effect that both of them were no longer interested in the marriage and that the marriage stands dissolved. Thereafter, both parties parted ways and are now both married to other persons. Interestingly, both parties are now living happily with their new spouses.

Write a detailed legal opinion on the above.


4. You have been invited by the #Not too young to marry# to present a paper on the topic, 'The nature of divorce under the Matrimonial Causes act, Islamic Law and Customary Law'. Discuss the salient aspect of the foregoing.

5. Sarah and John had been in a committed relationship for five years. Throughout their courtship, they frequently discussed their future together, expressing their love and desire to eventually get married. John proposed to Sarah with a three-carat diamond ring three years ago, and she excitedly accepted, with both of them sharing their engagement with friends and family. Sarah began making wedding plans, bought her dream wedding gown and invested a significant amount of time and money into preparations, a wedding date was set and agreed by both parties. However, as their wedding date drew closer, John began to exhibit signs of doubt and hesitation. Several months before the wedding, John abruptly called off the engagement, citing personal reasons, claiming that he was not ready for marriage and so, had the right to change his mind. Moreover, the Nigerian constitution gives him the freedom of association and expression, thus, cannot be held accountable as his decision was done in good faith, based on genuine concerns about their compatibility and readiness for marriage. Sarah is confused, heartbroken and does not know what to do.

With the aid of authorities, advise her

6. Write short notes on the following

- a. Absolute and Discretionary Bars
- b. Legal effects of statutory marriage

	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION FINAL EXAMINATION FIRST SEMESTER	<u>MARKS</u> <u>60%</u>

Department : LAW	Level : 300
Course : Commercial Law I	
Code : LIP 303	
Lecturer : Dr FADILA SODANGI	Exam type : Final
Duration : 3 hrs.	Date : 29/01/2025

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any Four Questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Following the provisions of Section 1 of the Sale of Goods Act 1893, explain the nature of the **Contract of Sale of Goods**.
(b) Distinguish between the contract of sale and two other forms of transactions.

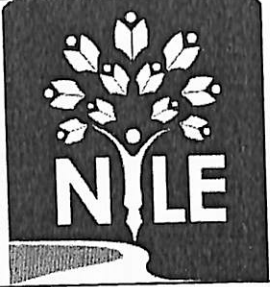
2. Habbo is a company that manufactures and sells football boots. It has entered a contract with the Young Play football club to supply boots to the members of the club. The boots Habbo supplied turned out with the logo of Adidas, rather than Habbo. Consider the **merchantability** of these boots within the provisions of the law.

3. (a) What are the conditions precedent to establish a breach of the implied term as to goods fit for purpose?
(b) What is the position of the law regarding the **liability of a manufacturer** in breach of fundamental terms of the contract?

4. When is the **acceptance** deemed to have taken place in a contract of sale of goods under the Sale of Goods Act?

5. (a) Abishola bought a sewing machine from Emma for N600,000. She has paid N550,000 and promised to pay the balance of N50,000 next month. Explain if Emma is an unpaid seller within the provisions of the Law.
(b) Explain the **Real** remedies available to an unpaid seller. Are these remedies perpetual or extinguishable?

6. Explain the duties of a common carrier and the exceptions thereof.

	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 2023/2024 ACADEMIC SESSION SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION SHEET		MARKS 60
	Document No : NTNU_FR_005_EN	Revision No. and Date: 00/.../.../.....	
	Date Issued : 11/25/2011	Page No: 1/2	

Department : Private & Islamic Law Course : Health Law II Lecturer : Barr. Abdulhalim Umar Duration : 3:00.00 Hrs.	Level : 300 level Course Code : LPU 306 Exam Type : FINAL Date: 5th July, 2024
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Instructions: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER 3 QUESTIONS.

1. The decision of the Supreme Court in the case of *Medical and Dental Practitioners Disciplinary Tribunal v. Dr John Okonkwo (2001) 6NWLR (Pt 710) 2* has created a multifaceted enigmatic conundrum on the permissibility or otherwise of death with dignity in Nigeria. Discuss.
2. (a) Patients' Bill of Rights can serve as both shield and a sword. Discuss.
 (b) Briefly explain two of the following:
 - i. Patient's responsibility in safeguarding patient's confidentiality.
 - ii. Patient's right on fee related information.
 - iii. Provider's responsibility on access to information.
3. Respect for human body and human remains is the fulcrum upon which the Nuremburg Code was made. The Code set out certain conditions that serve as yardstick for determining its voluntariness or otherwise. Tabulate its legal and ethical requirements.
4. Pro-life and pro-choice are the terms used in order to determine the legality or otherwise of termination of pregnancy, particularly at its early stage. There were two major attempts to make Nigeria a pro-choice country that were proved abortive. Mention the bills presented to the National Assembly that failed to see the light of the day.
5. However negligent the medical practitioner might be, a patient cannot successfully institute an action against him for negligence if he did not suffer any damage. Mention five conducts that amount to damage in medical negligence.
6. There are two punitive provisions in the *HIV/AIDS Anti-Discrimination Act, 2014*; each of the provisions relates to various offences under the Act. Briefly examine those provisions together with the responsibilities of the organizations where there are possibilities of contracting the virus.



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2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION
SECOND SEMESTER
EXAMINATION SHEET

MARK

Document No : Revision No. and Date: 00/.../.../.....

60

Date Issued : 5/2025

Page No: 1

Department : Public and International Law
Course : Family Law and Succession II
Lecturer : Prof. Salome Konkat Kigbu
Duration : 3:00.00 Hrs

Level : 300 level
Course Code : LIP 312
Exam Type: FINAL
Date: MAY 2025

Instructions: ANSWER FOUR QUESTION ONLY.

1. Mr. Ubah Okoli contracted a statutory law marriage at the marriage registry in the Aba marriage registry with Miss Mercy Obi. They are blessed with five (5) girls. Mrs. Okoli, was later appointed into the Presidential Anti-Corruption Committee and thus relocated to Abuja from where she commuted to Aba fortnightly. Two years later, Mrs. Okoli having completed her national service with the Presidential Committee, returned home to her husband and family in Aba. Mr. Ubah Okoli then confessed to his wife that while she was away, he impregnated one Chinelo, who had given birth to a son named Moses. Mrs. Okoli was heartbroken, but later accepted the boy into her home.
Answer the following questions with the aid of relevant authorities.
 - a. What is the status of Moses? In the event of Mr. Ubah Okoli's death, will Moses benefit from his estate. Give reasons for your answer.
 - b. Assuming this scenario played out before the inclusion of the non-discriminatory session in the Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria, what will be the circumstances under which Moses will be legitimated?
2. Discuss the position of the Law, backed by judicial authority, on Intestate Succession.
3. Mrs. Binta Jonathan has packed out of her husband's house because he frequently abused her, both mentally and physically whenever he was drunk. They were married under the Act. She was not ready to go through a formal divorce. Mr. Jonathan had sent his friend, the divisional police officer to go and threaten Binta to come back or else she would face his wrath.
 - a. Comment on the steps taken by both parties to dissolve the marriage.

- b. Advise Mr. Jonathan on the appropriate procedure to get his wife back if he so desires.
 - c. Would your answer be different if they were both married under Customary Law?
4. What restrictions are placed by Law on the Adoption of persons under the Child's Right Act, 2003 and various Child's Right Laws in Nigeria. Are they valid rationales for the restrictions, given contemporary developments and practices in other jurisdictions?
5. What factors will the courts consider when making an order of maintenance and custody on the application of a party to a petition for dissolution of marriage?
6. Write short notes on the following:
 - a. Judicial Separation
 - b. Jactitation of Marriage
 - c. Restitution of Conjugal Rites
 - d. Two Years Rule



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2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION
SECOND SEMESTER
FINAL EXAMINATION


MARKS
60%

Department	: Private and Islamic Law	Level:	300
Course	: Commercial Law II	Course Code:	LIP 304
Lecturer	: Dr. FADILA SODANGI	Exam type	: Final
Duration	: 3 hrs.	Date:	30/05/2025

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any Four Questions.

1. Mr. Femi has bidden for a contract with the Ministry of Justice under the company named *TD Enterprises*. *TD Enterprises* is not yet a registered company in existence. He wants to bring the company into existence and ratify the contract on behalf of *TD Enterprises*. Explain to him the conditions necessary for **the ratification of the agency relationship**, and whether his situation complies with these conditions.
2. You are approached by a client intending to enter into a hire-purchase agreement for business equipment. The client is unfamiliar with the legal formalities involved and seeks guidance on the validity of such an agreement under Nigerian law. With reference to the Hire-Purchase Act,
 - a. Outline the statutory requirements for a valid hire-purchase agreement in Nigeria.
 - b. Explain the legal implications of non-compliance with these requirements for both the owner and the hirer.
3.
 - a. Explain the conditions precedent for **Agency by necessity** to be upheld by the court.
 - b. What are the **exceptions to the resumption of agency by cohabitation?**
4. Mr. Sam entered into a hire-purchase contract for a vehicle with Mr. Uche, the owner and financier. However, before the expiration of the agreed contract period, Mr. Sam expresses his intention to terminate the agreement and return the vehicle. With reference to the provisions of the Hire-Purchase Act and relevant judicial authorities:
 - a. Explain the legal steps Mr. Sam must take to validly exit the hire-purchase agreement before its completion.
 - b. Outline any potential financial or legal consequences Mr. Sam may face upon early termination
5. Discuss obligations and liabilities placed on the owner under Section 9 (5) of the Hire Purchase Act 1970. How can the owner avoid same within the provision of the law?

6. a. Explain TWO obligations of an agent to his principal.
b. Explain TWO obligations of a principal to his agent.

	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION First Semester		MARK 60
	EXAMINATION SHEET		
	Document No : NTNU_FR_005_EN Date Issued : 11/25/2011	Revision No. and Date: 00/.../.../..... Page No: 1/2	

Department : Public and International Law **Level: Level 3**
Course : Information & Communication Technology Law 1. **Course Code: LPU 303**
Lecturer : Dr Chinenye Joy Mgbeokwere **Exam Type: FINAL**
Duration : 3:00 **Date: 3rd February 2025**

Instructions: ANSWER FOUR QUESTIONS ONLY.

1. Consumer protection laws are designed to protect and promote consumer's interest in Nigeria. Briefly discuss the various sector specific laws on consumers' protection in ICT.
2. You have been appointed as a special adviser to the Minister of Information and Communications Technology. With your expertise on convergence in the sector; advise the Minister of the need for a convergent ICT sector.
3. The use, regulation and protection of the computer and Nigerian citizens in the cyberspace are regulated by the Cybercrime Act of 2015 (as amended in 2024). With relevant authorities, explain one of the major categories of cybercrimes covered by the Act.
4. The protection of one's reputation in a democratic society whether online or offline is sacrosanct as a person can be sued for making false statements or defamatory comments. With relevant authorities, discuss this in line with the two major classes of defamation and defenses available.
5. The ADR Framework can be invoked only in respect of contracts where parties have expressly agreed to submit themselves. Briefly highlight salient provisions in the Draft Framework on Alternative Dispute Resolution for the ICT Sector 2020.
6. Write short notes on any three institutions managing allocation of spectrum in Nigeria.
 - (a) Nigeria Frequency Management Council
 - (b) Nigerian Communications Commission
 - (c) Nigeria Broadcasting Commission
 - (d) Ministry of Communication



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2023/2024 ACADEMIC SESSION
LONG VACATION SEMESTER
EXAMINATION SHEET

MARK

60

Document No :

Revision No. and Date: 00/.../.../.....

Date Issued : 09/2024

Page No: 1/1

Department : Public and International Law

Level : 300 level

Course : LEGAL METHOD I

Course Code : LPU 101 (LVS)

Lecturer : Prof. Salome Konkat Kigbu

Exam Type: FINAL

Duration : 3:00.00 Hrs

Date: 17 SEPTEMBER 2024

Instructions: ANSWER FOUR QUESTIONS ONLY.

1. Karis International Academy Lugbe, Kaduna State has invited you to its 2024 Annual Career Day to speak on the topic- Law: Profession and Calling.

Discuss the topic using the outline below;

- The meaning of Law
- Any three (3) nature of Law
- Any four (4) functions of Law.

2. Compare the Administrative Regulatory and the Constitutive Methods of social control through Law and state two (2) advantages and two (2) disadvantages of both methods.


3. Discuss the features of the Adjudicatory and non-adjudicatory method of Dispute Resolution.

4. Examine the Constitutional context of Legal method in relation to Supremacy of the constitution and the Rule of Law.

5. The advent of globalization has thrown up many novel concepts. One of which is Online Dispute Resolution (ODR). Examine the meaning, two (2) merits and two (2) demerits.

6. Do you think legal enactment should be derived from the Law of God? If otherwise, what are your reasons?

- Evaluate various classifications of Law.

	NILE UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA FACULTY OF LAW 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION First Semester FINALEXAMINATION SHEET		MARK %
	Document No: NTNU_FR_005_EN	Revision No. and Date: 00/.../.../.....	
	Date Issued :	Page No: 1/1	

Department : Public & International Law

Course Title : Law of Torts I

Lecturer : Ibrahim M. Mukhtar Esq.

Time/Duration: 1 hour

Level: 500

Course Code: LIP 301

Exam type: MIDTERM

Date: 26/11/2024

Tunde had just won a tennis game against his opponent Yusuf in the Nile University End of Year Games. As he returned to his seat he was cheered on by his friends: Yusuf, his opponent, slapped his shoulder in a hearty fashion to congratulate him on his victory. Tunde was off balance at the time and tumbled over, injuring himself. Tunde shouted at Yusuf, 'You did that on purpose, I will see you out in two minutes.'

Fearing the worst, Hameed, the president of the Law Students' Society grabbed Tunde by the shirt collar and marched him to a nearby office. Tunde resisted violently, aimed a punch at Ahmed, but missed. Ahmed managed to calm Tunde and persuaded him to remain in the office in order to avoid further trouble. Having left the office, Ahmed asked two burley university security guards, Ayuba and Danjuma, to ensure that Tunde did not leave the room. In the meantime, Tunde slept off and was unaware that Ayuba and Danjuma were there.

Answer the following questions

- Identify the cause(s) of action in Trespass to person which may arise from the above facts?
- Define the torts you have identified in 'a.' above and state (bullets only) their ingredients (elements).
- With the aid of decided authorities advise the potential plaintiffs in the scenario above on their causes of action and their chances of obtaining remedy in court.